



كلية : الآداب

القسم او الفرع : قسم علم الاجتماع

المرحلة: الثانية

أستاذ المادة : م. عمر جاسم محمد

اسم المادة باللغة العربية : نصوص اجتماعية انكليزية

اسم المادة باللغة الإنكليزية : English Social Texts

اسم المحاضرة الثانية عشر باللغة العربية: انواع المجتمعات

اسم المحاضرة الثانية عشر باللغة الإنكليزية : Types of societies

...

Horticultural societies:

In a horticultural society, people have made the elementary discovery that plants can be grown from seeds, A horticultural society produces its food through cultivation of the soil with hand tools.

Agricultural societies:

Agricultural societies employ animal-drawn plows to cultivate the land, Although the plow may seem a rather humble object, its invention 6000 years ago enabled people to make a great leap forward in food production

Industrial Societies:

Industrial Societies, the largest portion of the labor force, is involved in mechanized production of goods and services, Occupations become increasingly specialized, For instance, in food production new occupations develop in processing, transporting, distributing, and selling food. Similarly, most homes are no longer built by their owners but by teams of specialized workers.

Post-Industrial Society:

The United states, Japan and other highly industrialized countries are rapidly approaching what some sociologist term a Post-

Industrial society. In post-industrial society, increasing sophisticated, virtually automatic machines take over much unskilled work and the majority of the labor force becomes employed in service occupations, such as managers, clerks, physicians, or sales people.

ملاحظة : (ترجمة النص اجتماعيا)