

# PREPOSITIONS

## احرف الجر

Seventh Lecture

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# Prepositions

About	At	But	Into	Over
Above	Atop	By	Like	Past
Across	Before	Down	Near	Since
After	Behind	During	Of	To
Against	Below	Except	Off	
Along	Beneath	For	On	
Amid	Beside	From	Onto	
Among	Between	In	Out	
Around	Beyond	Inside	Outside	
Concerning	Regarding		Through	
Toward	Underneath			

**The meaning of preposition is a word that shows the relationship of a noun or a pronoun to another word.**

**About** عن

1. What are you talking about?
2. Balsam has books about English.
3. Mustafa about 20 years old.

**At** عند\في

1. The children were at home.
2. The concert starts at 7:30 o'clock.
3. Look at me.

**For** لاجل

1. Ahmed will live here for five days.
2. Did Zeena vote for the President?
3. I'm working for you.

## **From** من

1. Maria lived in Mosul from 1995 to 1998.
2. Khadair moved from Ramadi.
3. Where did Abd AlHussien come from? He came from Baghdad.

## **In** في

1. Yousif in the car.
2. Othman was born in March.
3. I'm in Iraq.

## **On** فوق

1. The books are on the table.
2. Mustafa go to work on the bus.
3. We'll travel on Friday.

## To الى

1. Come here
2. I went to a restaurant to eat.
3. Not to lose, you have to practice well.

## Until حتى

1. I will/I'll stay here (until/till) Saturday.

## With مع

1. She went with Fatima.
2. I'm with you.

1. The volleyball was on top of the house.

- There is a compound prepositional phrase in the sentence.
- Can you find it? .....

2. The girls were swimming in the pool.

- What is the prepositional phrase? .....

**Note; A prepositional phrase starts with a preposition and ends with a noun.**

# Animal Production

The production of animal goods; such as **meat, dairy, wool, and leather**; is a multi-billion-dollar-per-year industry and accounts for over half of the value of U.S. agricultural products. Further, **livestock products** supply about [13 percent of energy and 28 percent of protein](#) in **diets** consumed worldwide. Technological advances and the development of science-based **management** practices and standards have enabled the United States to make vast strides in the efficient and economical generation of higher-quality animal foods and fiber products.

## IMPORTANCE OF ANIMAL PRODUCTION

To meet projected demand for animal products, the industry must streamline production and advance capacity to prevent, detect, **diagnose**, and treat animal **diseases**.

The **health** and quality of livestock is influenced by **genetics**, care, **nutrition**, and environment. The quality of animal products is affected by production methods and marketing practices. Scientists study the conditions in which animals are raised as well as how animal products are manufactured and marketed in order to produce:

- Good quality of life for animals
- Healthy livestock that reach full production potential
- A nutritious and safe food supply

## Practices

- ✓ Describe the uses prepositions.
- ✓ Including preposition tools in sentences.

# References

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- Barbuceanu, D. (2015). Agriculture Terminology and Language Industries. A Teaching-oriented Perspective. *Annals of the University of Craiova, Series: Philology, English, 1(XVI)*, 16-21.

*Thank You*