

University of Anbar
College of Science
Department of Biology
Third Year
English

جامعة الانبار
كلية العلوم
قسم علوم الحياة
المرحلة الثالثة
اللغة الانكليزية

Lec. 1 (Unit 1)
Auxiliary Verbs

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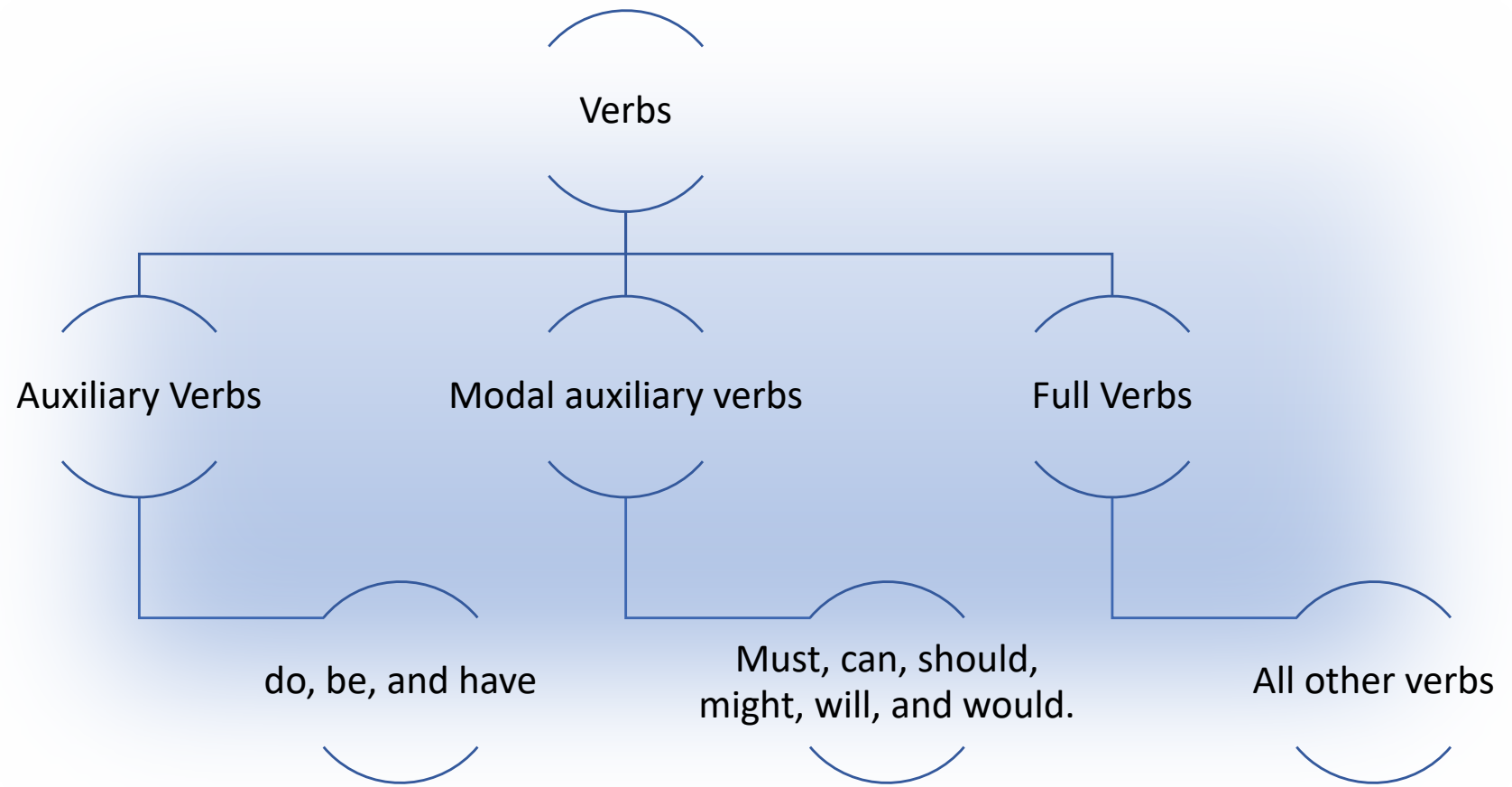
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Present Simple
Present continuous
Past simple
Past continuous
present perfect
Passive voice

Auxiliary Verbs

The 23 Auxiliary Verbs

Am	Is	Are
Was	Were	
Has	Have	Had
Do	Does	Did
Will	Would	
Shall	Should	
Can	Could	
May	Might	Must
Be	Been	Being



Do, be, and have can be used as a full verbs with their own meaning

- do
 - She does a lot of business in America.
 - I do my homework on Friday.
- Be
 - We are in class at this time.
 - He was at work yesterday.
- Have
 - They have four kids.
 - He has a lot of problems.
- Have + got
 - I have got a new job. I've got.....

Do, be, and have as an auxiliary verb

Be + verb + -ing

To make continuous verb forms which describe activities in progress and temporary activities.

- **Present Continuous**
 - He's washing his hair.
- **Past Continuous**
 - They were going to work.
- **Present perfect continuous**
 - I've been driving this car for ten years.
- **Continuous infinitive**
 - I'd like to be lying on the beach right now.

Be + past participle

to form the passive

- Present simple passive
 - This door is opened every day.
- Past simple passive
 - My car was stolen yesterday.
- Present perfect passive
 - The house has been redecorated.
- Passive infinitive
 - This car needs to be fixed tonight.

Have + past participle perfect verb forms

- Present perfect
 - He has worked in seven different countries.
- Past perfect
 - She was crying because she had had some bad news.
- Perfect infinitive
 - I'd like to have met Napoleon.

noun, adjective, or adverb

Auxiliary verbs and negatives

Positive

- He's working
He's not working
- She works in a bank
bank
- We've seen the moon
moon
- He went on holiday
holiday

Negative

- He **isn't** working or
- She **doesn't** work in a
- We **ve not** seen the
- He **didn't** go on

Auxiliary verbs and questions

- She's wearing jeans What is she wearing?
- I know you. Do I know you?
- They didn't go out Why didn't they go out?
- What happened to your eye. What did you do to your eye?

Auxiliary verbs and short answers

- Are you coming to the party? Yes, I am.
- Does she like walking? No, she doesn't.
- Did John call you? Yes, he did.

Reference:

Soars, L. (2009). *New headway: Intermediate student's book*.

Soars, L. (2009). *New headway: Intermediate Working book*.