

- 1- Adamson, B. 2004. Fashions in language teaching methodology in A. Davies and C. Elder (eds.). *The Handbook of Applied Linguistics*: 604–22. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- 2- Anthony, E. 1963. 'Approach, method, and technique.' *English Language Teaching* 17: 63–7. Reprinted in H. Allen and R. Campbell (eds.). *Teaching English as a Second Language* (2nd. Edn)
- 3- Arends, R. 2004. *Learning to Teach*. (6th edn.) New York: McGraw-Hill.
- 4- Bartels, N. (ed.). 2005. *Applied Linguistics and Language Teacher Education*. New York: Springer.
- 5- Brumfit, C. 1984. *Communicative Methodology in Language Teaching*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 6- Diane, L. (2019). Techniques and principles in language teaching.
- 7- Hawkins, M. (ed.). 2004. *Language Learning and Teacher Education: A Sociocultural Approach*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- 8- Hinkel, E. 2006. 'Current perspectives on teaching the four skills.' *TESOL Quarterly* 40/1: 109–31.
- 9- Rajagopalan. K. 2007. 'From madness in method to method in madness.' *ELT Journal* 62/1: 84–5.
- 10- Woods, D. 1996. *Teacher Cognition in Language Teaching: Beliefs, Decision-Making and Classroom Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.