

**University of Anbar** 

**College of Science** 

**Department of Applied Geology** 

First Year

**General Physics** 



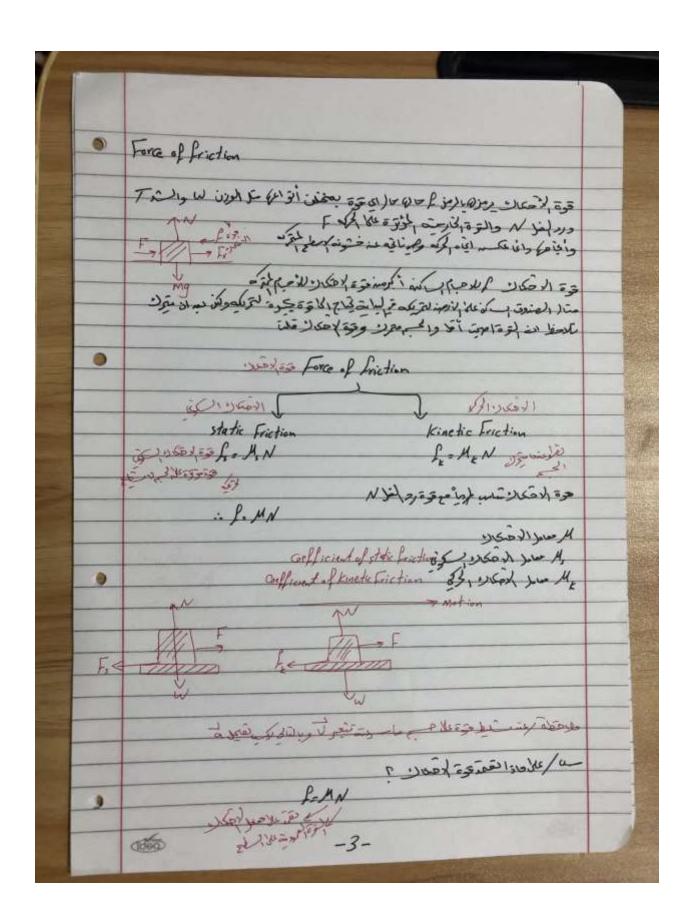
جامعة الانبار كلية العلوم قسم علوم الجيولجيا التطبيقية المرحلة الاولى الفيزياء العامة

# Chapter Two & Three Motion & Force I, II

الفصل الثاني والثالث الحركة والقوة

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معامل الاحتكاك الحركي يكون دائما أكبر من معامل الاحتكاك السكوني ومعامل الاحتكاك ليس له وحدة.

## 3.5.1 Evaluation of the force of friction

Case (1) when a body slides on a horizontal surface

$$f_{
m k}=\mu_{
m k}N$$
 since  $N=mg$  (كما هو في الشكل المقابل $f_{
m k}=\mu_{
m k}\,mg$ 

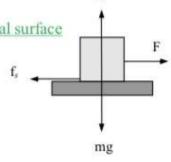
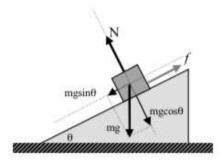


Figure 3.12

## Case (2) when a body slides on an inclined surface

$$f_{
m k}=\mu_{
m k}N$$
  $m since~N=mg~\cos heta$  (كما هو في الشكل المقابل $m f_{
m k}=\mu_{
m k}~mg~\cos heta$ 





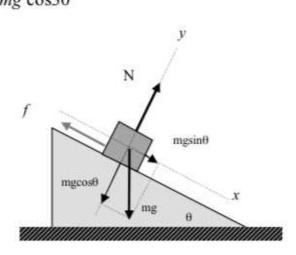
## Example 3.13

A 3kg block starts from rest at the top of 30° incline and slides a distance of 2m down the incline in 1.5s. Find (a) the acceleration of the block, (b) the coefficient of kinetic friction between the block and the plane, (c) the friction force acting on the block, and (d) the speed of the block after it has slid 2m.



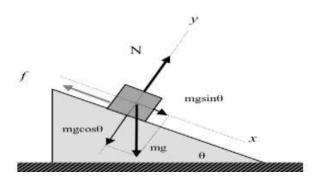
## Solution

Given 
$$m = 3 \text{kg}$$
,  $\theta = 30^{\circ}$ ,  $x = 2 \text{m}$ ,  $t = 1.5 \text{s}$   
 $x = \frac{1}{2}at^{2} \implies 2 = \frac{1}{2}a(1.5)^{2} \implies a = 1.78 \text{m/s}^{2}$   
 $mg \sin 30 - f = ma \implies f = m(g \sin 30 - a) f = 9.37 \text{N}$   
 $N - mg \cos 30 = 0 \implies N = mg \cos 30$   
 $f = 9.37 \text{N}$   
 $\mu_{k} = \frac{f}{N} = 0.368$   
 $v^{2} = v_{o}^{2} + 2a(x - x_{o})$   
 $v^{2} = 0 + 2(1.78)(2) = 7.11$   
then  
 $v = 2.67 \text{m/s}$ 



### **Question**

If we have a box with mass equal to 800 kg, put on horizontal surface with an angle 60° calculate Frictional force when the box is to move? Acceleration on the box?  $\mu_k = 0.1$ 



#### **REFERENCE**

- 1- Based Physics I by Jeffrey W. Schnick Copyright 2005-2008, Jeffrey W. Schnick, Creative Commons Attribution Share-Alike License 3.0. You can copy, modify, and rerelease this work under the same license provided you give attribution to the author. See <a href="http://creativecommons">http://creativecommons</a>
- 2- FUNDAMENTALS OF PHYSICS HALLIDAY & RESNICK 9<sup>th</sup> EDITION Jeanl Walker Cleveland State University