

Unit Eight

University of Anbar

جامعة الانبار

College of Science

كلية العلوم

Department of Biology

قسم علوم الحياة

Second Year

المرحلة الثانية

English Language

اللغة الانكليزية

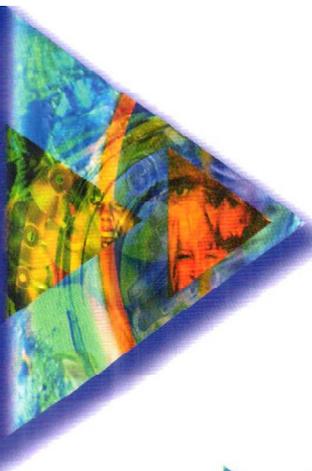
Lec. 8 (Unit 8)

Do's and don'ts

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8 Do's and don'ts

have (got) to · should/must · Words that go together · At the doctor's

STARTER



What's true for you? Make sentences about your life.

I have to ... **I don't have to ...**

- get up early every morning
- pay bills
- go to school
- work at the weekend
- do the housework

WORK, WORK

have (got) to

- T 8.1** Listen to Steven talking about his job. What do you think his job is? Would you like his job? Why/Why not?
- Complete the sentences from the interview with words from the box.

don't have to have to had to Do you have to didn't have to

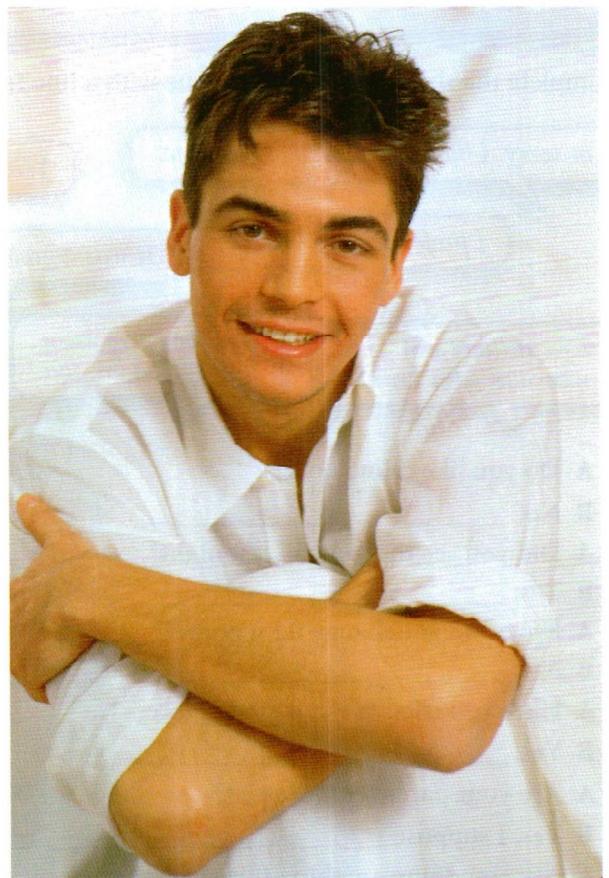
- I _____ work very long hours.
 _____ work at the weekend?
 I _____ do the washing-up.
 We _____ learn the basics.
 I _____ wait too long to get a job.

- Change the sentences using *he*. **He has to work very long hours.**

GRAMMAR SPOT

- have/have got* can express possession or an action.
 I **have** my own flat.
 We've **got** an exam tomorrow.
- have/have got* + infinitive expresses obligation.
 He **has** to work long hours. I've **got** to go now. Bye!
- Write the question and negative.
 I have to get up early.
 What time _____ you _____ up?
 I _____ up early.
 Put the sentence in the past.
 Yesterday I _____ up early.

▶▶ Grammar Reference 8.1 p137



WHAT'S MY JOB?
STEVEN BARNES

- What are some of the other things Steven has to do?

PRACTICE

Pronunciation

1 **T 8.2** Listen to these sentences. What are the different pronunciations of *have/has/had*?

- 1 I **have** a good job. I **have** to work hard.
- 2 He **has** a nice car. She **has** to get up early.
- 3 I **had** a good time. I **had** to take exams.

Put a-f in front of the sentences according to the pronunciation below.

- a /hæz/ b /hæv/ c /hæd/
 d /hæf/ e /hæs/ f /hæt/

T 8.2 Listen again and repeat.



Jobs

2 Work with a partner. Choose one of the jobs from the box, but don't tell your partner. Ask and answer *Yes/No* questions to find out what the job is.

shop assistant receptionist taxi-driver farmer architect lawyer
 ambulance driver police officer nurse soldier decorator detective
 vet mechanic dentist housewife plumber firefighter

Do you ... ?

- work inside
- earn a lot of money
- work regular hours

Do you have to ... ?

- wear a uniform
- use your hands
- answer the phone

Do you work inside?

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

3 Which of the jobs *wouldn't* you like to do? Why?

I wouldn't like to be a farmer because they have to work outside all year.

Talking about you

4 In groups, discuss the questions. If you live at home with your parents, use the present tense. If you've left home, use the past tense.

- 1 What $\left| \begin{smallmatrix} \text{do} \\ \text{did} \end{smallmatrix} \right|$ you have to do to help in the house? What about your brothers and sisters?
- 2 Can $\left| \begin{smallmatrix} \text{do} \\ \text{did} \end{smallmatrix} \right|$ you stay out as long as you $\left| \begin{smallmatrix} \text{want?} \\ \text{wanted?} \end{smallmatrix} \right|$ Or $\left| \begin{smallmatrix} \text{do} \\ \text{did} \end{smallmatrix} \right|$ you have to be home by a certain time?
- 3 Do $\left| \begin{smallmatrix} \text{do} \\ \text{did} \end{smallmatrix} \right|$ you always have to tell your parents where you $\left| \begin{smallmatrix} \text{are} \\ \text{were} \end{smallmatrix} \right|$ going?
- 4 How strict $\left| \begin{smallmatrix} \text{are} \\ \text{were} \end{smallmatrix} \right|$ your parents? What $\left| \begin{smallmatrix} \text{do} \\ \text{did} \end{smallmatrix} \right|$ they let you do?
- 5 What $\left| \begin{smallmatrix} \text{do} \\ \text{did} \end{smallmatrix} \right|$ you argue about?



PROBLEMS, PROBLEMS

should, must

- Match the problems and suggestions on the right. What advice would *you* give?
- T 8.3** Listen and complete the advice. Use the words from the box.

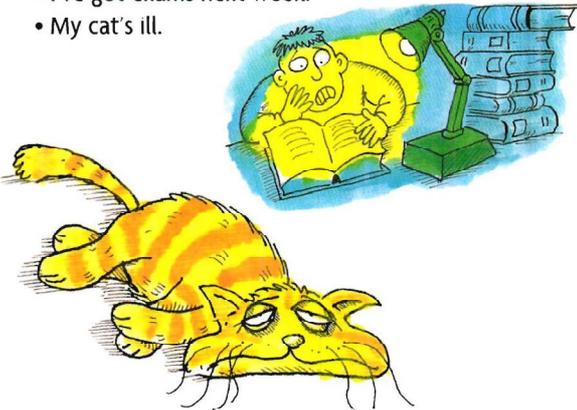
shouldn't	should
must	don't think you should

- I think you _____ talk to your boss.
- You _____ drink coffee at night.
- I _____ go on that boat trip next week.
- You _____ go to the dentist.

Practise the conversations with a partner.

- Give advice to your friends.

- I'm overweight.
- I've got exams next week.
- My cat's ill.



- I'm always arguing with my best friend.
- It's my parents' wedding anniversary soon.
- My car's making a funny noise.

GRAMMAR SPOT

- Which sentence expresses a suggestion?
Which sentence expresses strong obligation?
You **should** go on a diet.
You **must** go to the doctor's.
- Should* and *must* are modal verbs.
He **must** be careful.
You **shouldn't** drive when you're tired.
What **should** she do?
Do we add *-s* with *he/she/it*? Do we use *do/does* in the question and negative?
- We can make a negative suggestion with *I don't think...*
I don't think you **should** eat so much.

▶▶ Grammar Reference 8.2–8.4 p137

Problems

- I'm working 16 hours a day.
- I can't sleep.
- I get seasick very easily.

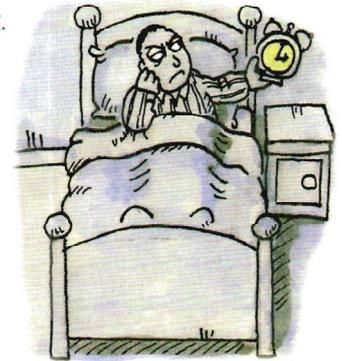


I've had a terrible toothache for weeks.



Suggestions

- Don't drink coffee at night.
- Go to the dentist.
- Don't go on that boat trip next week.
- Talk to your boss.



PRACTICE

Grammar

- Make sentences from the chart.

If you want to ...		
learn English, do well in life, keep fit,	you have to you don't have to you should you shouldn't	work hard. do some sport. learn the grammar. go to university. buy a dictionary. eat too many sweets. believe in yourself. speak your language in class.

A trip to your country

- Someone is coming to stay in your country for six months. What advice can you give?
You should bring summer clothes. **You have to get a visa.**
You have to have a passport. **You must try...**

Include advice about money, documents, clothes, health, accommodation, and food.

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

Holidays in January

1 Do many people in your country go on holiday in winter? Where do they go? Where would you like to go for a winter holiday? Write a sentence and read it to the class.

I'd like to go to . . . because . . .

2 **T 8.4** Listen to three people giving advice about visiting their country in the month of January. Complete the chart. Compare your answers with a partner.

	Weather and clothes	Things to do, places to go	Food and drink
Silvia			
Fatima			
Karl			

3 Answer the questions.

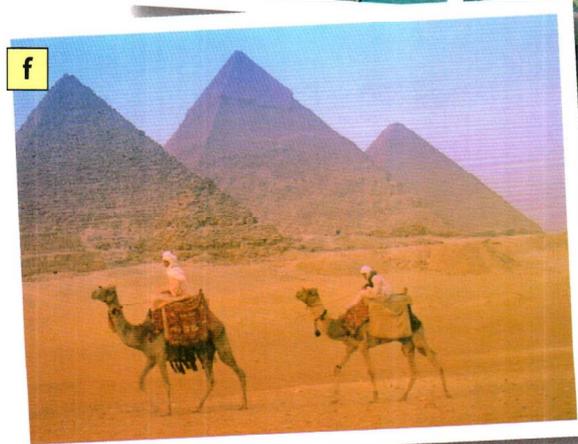
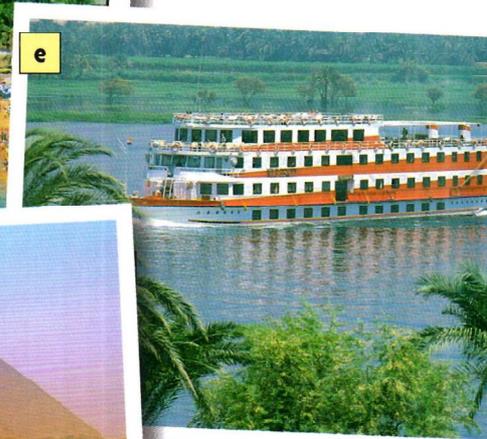
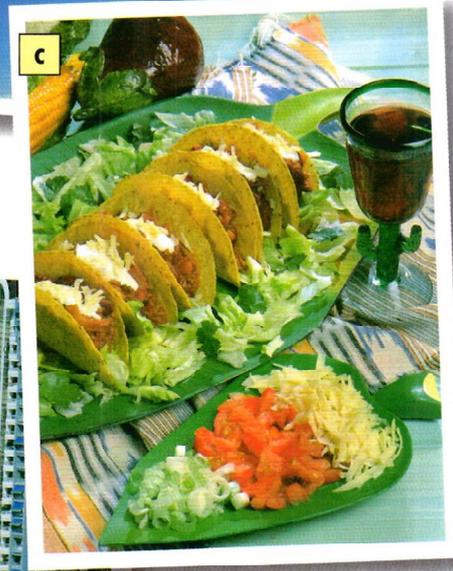
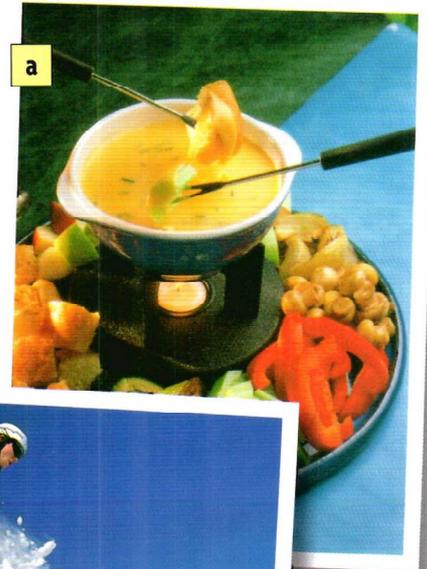
- Which countries are they talking about? How do you know?
- Look at the photographs. Which country do they go with?
- Who talked about sport? Which sport?
- Who talked about money? What did he/she say?
- Who suggested going on a boat trip? Where?
- Which of these countries would you like to visit in January? Why?

Speaking

4 Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

- weather / is / like / in / what / the / January?
- take / clothes / what / should / I?
- can / things / sort / of / what / do / I?
- special / any / there / places / are / that / should / visit / I?
- food / you / recommend / do / what?

5 Work with someone from a different country, or choose another country you know. Ask and answer the questions.



READING AND SPEAKING

Online advice

- 1 **AskAround** is an international website forum, where people can post their problems, and get advice from readers all around the world. Read the problems. What advice would you give?
- 2 Match the readers' advice with the problems. There are two for each problem.

- 3 Choose the correct definition for the words from the text.

1 to switch off from	(a) to change the subject / (b) to stop thinking about
2 to go downhill	(a) to get worse / (b) to get better
3 likely	(a) it will probably happen / (b) very nice
4 slave	(a) a hard worker / (b) a worker someone owns
5 well-off	(a) happy / (b) rich
6 to take your time	(a) to look at your watch / (b) to not go too quickly

Home

Join/Sign in

Forum Help

About us

Contact us

A Andrew Belleville, Ontario, Canada

Do I have to lose all my friends?

I'm 17. I live 190km from Toronto and I'm planning to go to university there next year. I've always wanted to go to university, but I don't feel sure about it any more. I have some really good friends here in Belleville, and they're the most important thing in my life. Most of them are going to stay here and get jobs with local companies. Sometimes I think I should do the same. Why do I have to go to university? I don't think I'll ever find friends like these again, and I know I'll lose them if I leave.

a

B Jason Liverpool, UK

Must I be a slave to my mobile?

I work for the IT department of a company near Liverpool. My boss has bought me a new company mobile phone, which is great. But he wants me to keep it on all the time, so that he can contact me anywhere, anytime. I like my job, but I also like to switch off from it, and I don't like the idea of always being available. Also, I don't want to discuss work problems in public places - I hate it when other people do!

b

C Samantha Rome, Italy

What kind of diet should I go on?

I'm Australian, but I've lived in Rome for 15 years. My problem is that I'm overweight, and yes, it doesn't help that Italian food is so wonderful! I've been on three different diets in the last two years, but they haven't really made a big difference to my weight. They always seem to be work well in the beginning, but then things go downhill again. Can anyone tell me what diet they think I should go on?

c

Readers' advice

1 Diets are a waste of time! There are lots of 'crash diets' that help you lose weight quickly, but they're not healthy, and as soon as you return to eating normally and healthily, the weight will soon come back. ____ to your normal diet at first, and eat just a little less, so that your body can slowly get used to it. And ____ exercise - then you can lose weight without worrying about what you eat, and feel great!

Jill San Francisco USA

2 I know how you feel. I was worried about leaving my home town to go to teacher training college, but now _____. It's difficult to imagine finding new friends that will be as important to you as your old friends. But ____: is it likely that of all the people in the world, the only ones I can be good friends with live in my town?! Of course not! You have a whole new life and some great new friendships waiting for you in Toronto. Go for it!

Robert Cape Town South Africa

3 Like you, I've been on a few different diets. But I have found one recently that works! It's a no carbohydrate diet, so no bread or pasta, and lots of high protein, low fat foods such as fish and chicken. And ____ water every day. ____ Believe it or not, you can eat as much as you want if it's the right kind of food.

Simone Qala Malta

4 Why ____ it? You aren't their slave, they don't own you. ____ that outside of work you have your own private world. And I totally agree about people having work conversations in public. On my train ride home I want to be able to forget about work, not listen to other people's boring talk with colleagues and customers.

Jerry Bristol UK

5 I think you're right to think again about your plans. Why do so many people think ____ to get a good job and have a career? Nobody in my family has been to university, but we're all very successful, happy, and well-off! So, ____, and take your time before making a decision.

Chris Perth Australia

6 ____ your company and try to come to an arrangement with them. You could agree on times when you will turn it off, and for those times when they want you to be contactable, you could ask for an extra payment. That's what happens with doctors - ____ for you?

Bill Auckland New Zealand

4 Where do these lines go in the reader's advice? Put a letter in the gaps.

- a ... should you accept ...
- b ... you should ask yourself ...
- c ... you must do lots of ...
- d ... think hard ...
- e ... you have to drink a lot of ...
- f You should make small changes ...
- g ... they have to go to university ...
- h You should have a word with ...
- i ... I'm really glad that I did.
- j You must make it clear ...
- k ... why should it be any different ...
- l You really should try it!

T 8.5 Listen and check.

5 Which reader ... ?

- thinks diets can work
- suggests solving the problem by discussing it
- has also moved to another town
- thinks people shouldn't take their work home with them
- didn't study after leaving school
- suggests taking things more slowly

Which of the readers' suggestions do you agree with?

What do you think?

- What are the alternatives to going to university? Is going to university always the best thing to do?
- Should mobile phones not be allowed in some public places? Which?
- Do people worry too much about their weight nowadays? Why do you think it has become more of a problem in society?

Roleplay

With a partner, choose a situation and roleplay the conversation.

- Andrew and one of his friends
- Jason and his boss
- Samantha and her doctor

Group work

In groups, write a problem for an advice website forum.

Exchange problems with another group, and write some advice for the problems.

VOCABULARY

Words that go together

1 Many verbs and nouns go together.

tell a story leave home

Look at the chart on the right. Match a verb with a complement. They all appear in the emails and problems on p66–67.

Look at the emails again and check your answers.

- 2 Close your books. Try to remember the sentences that include the phrases from the box.
- 3 Two nouns can go together. There are no rules about spelling.

Verbs	Complements
get	exercise
go to	problems
discuss	a decision
go on	university
lose	weight
do	a conversation
have	a diet
take	a job
make	your time

post office headache horse-race

The stress is usually on the first word.

Match the nouns to make new words.

alarm	cream
car	glasses
traffic	table
credit	coat
ice	lights
sun	card
time	park
rain	clock

hair	case
sun	drier
ear	quake
sign	post
book	ring
rush	message
text	set
earth	hour

T 8.6 Listen and check.

- 4 Choose a word and give a definition to the class. Can they guess the word?

You use it to pay for things.

A credit card.

That's right.



EVERYDAY ENGLISH

At the doctor's

1 Complete the chart with an illness or a symptom.

diarrhoea
food poisoning
'flu

It hurts when I walk on it.
My glands are swollen, and it hurts when I swallow.
I can't stop sneezing and my nose is runny.

Illnesses	Symptoms
I've got a cold.	
I've got _____.	I've got a temperature, my whole body aches, and I feel awful.
I've twisted my ankle.	
I've got _____.	I keep going to the toilet.
I've got a sore throat.	
I've got _____.	I keep being sick, and I've got diarrhoea.

What's the difference between these sentences?

I feel sick. I was sick last night.

2 Put the sentences in the correct order.

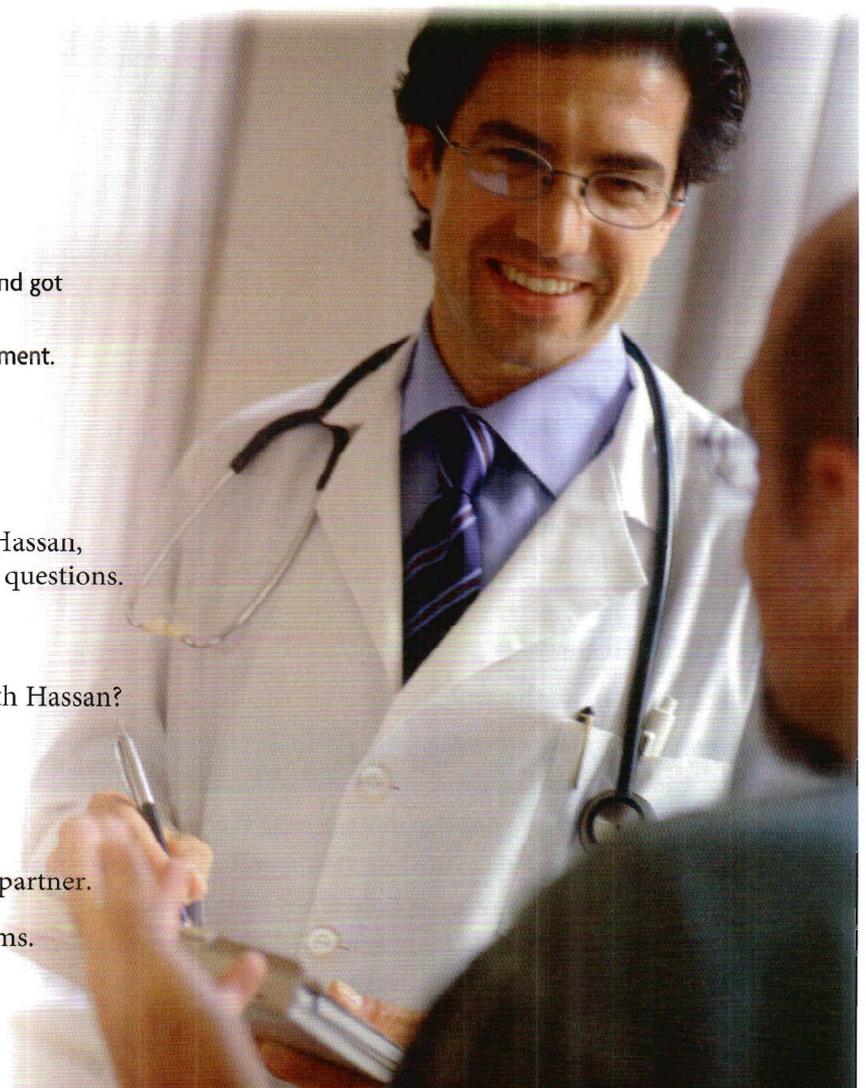
- I didn't feel very well.
- He took my temperature and examined me.
- After a few days, I started to feel better.
- I went to the surgery and saw the doctor.
- I went to the pharmacy, paid for the prescription, and got some antibiotics.
- I phoned the doctor's surgery and made an appointment.
- He told me I had an infection.
- I explained what was wrong.
- He gave me a prescription.

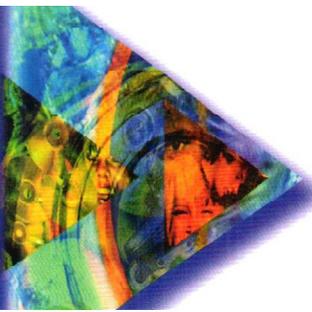
3 **T 8.7** You will hear a conversation between Hassan, a student from Syria, and a doctor. Answer the questions.

- 1 What are Hassan's symptoms?
- 2 What questions does the doctor ask?
- 3 What does the doctor think is the matter with Hassan?
- 4 What does he prescribe?
- 5 What advice does he give him?
- 6 Does he have to pay for anything?

4 Look at the tapescript on p124. Practise with a partner.

5 Make similar conversations with other symptoms.





9 Going places

Time clauses · *if* · Hot verbs · In a hotel

STARTER



What do you think you will do if the weather is nice this weekend?
What will you do when you get home this evening?

PLANNING A TRIP

Time and conditional clauses

1 Chris and his friend Scott are planning a trip. Complete the sentences with phrases from the box below.

- 1 We're travelling round the world ...
- 2 We're going to leave ...
- 3 ... we're going to learn to scuba dive on the Great Barrier Reef.
- 4 ... we'll look after each other.
- 5 ... we're going to the USA.
- 6 We can stay with my American cousins ...
- 7 Our parents will be worried ...
- 8 We'll stay in the States ...

- a while we're in Los Angeles.
- b If we get ill,
- c before we go to university.
- d until our visas run out.
- e When we're in Australia,
- f as soon as we have enough money.
- g if we don't keep in touch.
- h After we leave Australia,

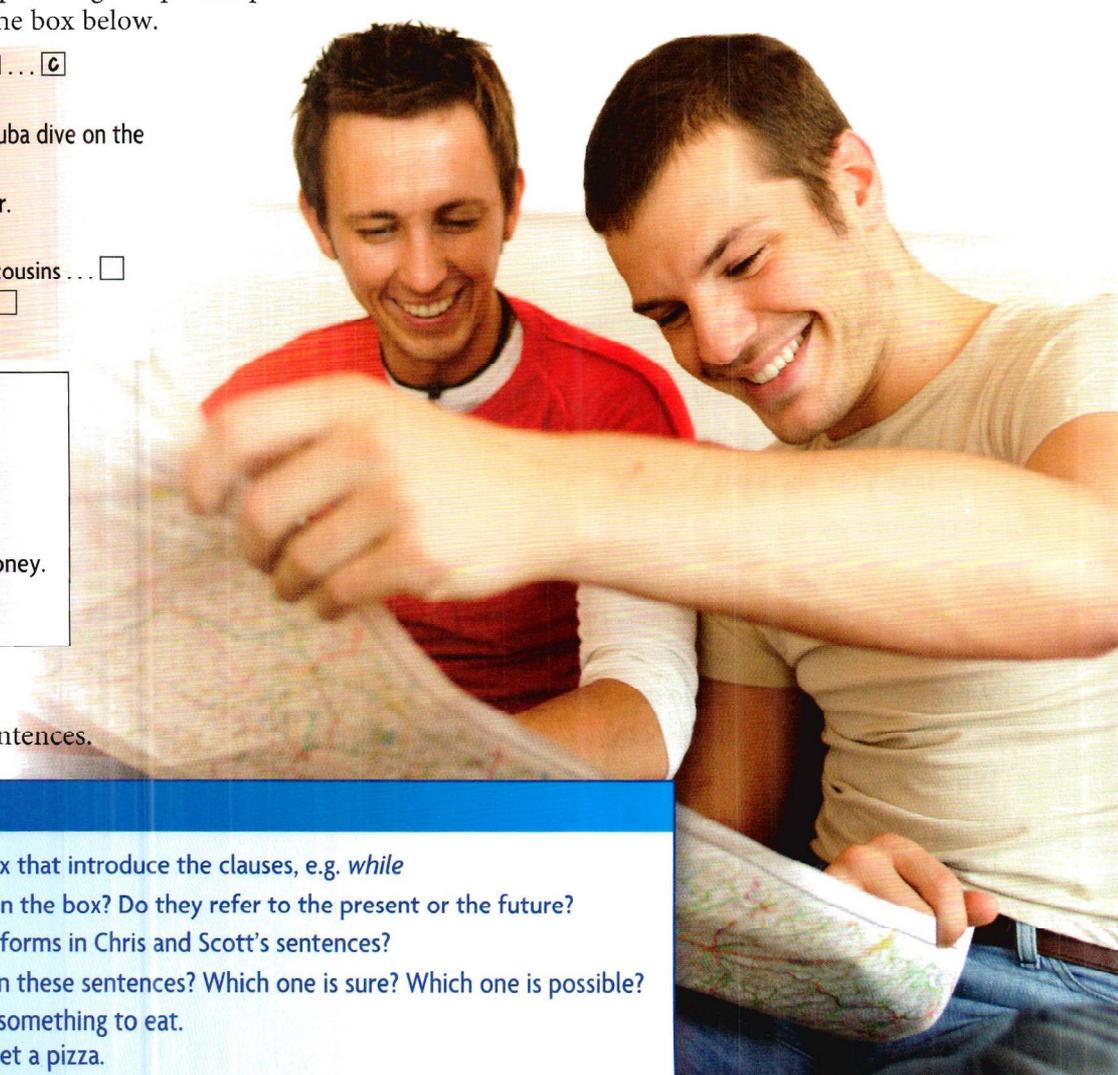
T 9.1 Listen and check.

2 Cover the box. Practise the sentences.

GRAMMAR SPOT

- 1 Underline the words in the box that introduce the clauses, e.g. *while*
- 2 Which tense are all the verbs in the box? Do they refer to the present or the future?
- 3 What are the different future forms in Chris and Scott's sentences?
- 4 What's the difference between these sentences? Which one is sure? Which one is possible?
When I get home, I'll have something to eat.
If there isn't any food, I'll get a pizza.

▶▶ Grammar Reference 9.1–9.3 p138



References

Soars, L. (2009). *New headway: Pre-Intermediate student's book*.

Soars, L. (2009). *New headway: Pre-Intermediate Working book*.