

Unit Seven

University of Anbar

جامعة الانبار

College of Education for Humanities

كلية التربية للعلوم الانسانية

Department of Educational

قسم

and Psychological sciences

العلوم التربوية والنفسية

Third Year

المرحلة الثالثة

English Language

اللغة الانكليزية

Unit 7 المحاضرة السابعة

The World of work

عالم العمل

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The World of work

كل وفصل من هذا الكتاب يتضمن مواضيع معينة وهذا الفصل سوف نتناول
الاتي:

Each unit includes certain subjects. This unit deals with
the following subjects: **Present Perfect active and
passive / Phrasal verbs / On the phone**

TEST YOUR GRAMMAR

Answer these questions about you .

1. What do you do ?
2. How long have you had your present job ?
3. What did you do before that ?
4. Which foreign countries have you been to ?
5. When and why did you go there ?

Ask and answer the questions with a partner . Tell the class about your
partner.

Samir is a student . He's been at Damascus University for ... Before that
he was ...

What tenses are used in the questions ?

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Present Perfect active

THE JOB INTERVIEW

Present Perfect

- Would you like this job ?
- Do you have any of the qualifications ?

Present Perfect Tense شرح زمن المضارع التام في اللغة الإنجليزية

لعل زمن المضارع التام أكثر الأزمنة التي يستصعب منها الطلاب أثناء الدراسة والمعلمون أثناء الشرح. ويعود السبب في ذلك كونه غير موجود في اللغة العربي. ففي اللغة العربية لا يوجد أزمنة تامة.

المضارع التام البسيط Present Perfect Simple

تعريفه: هو ذلك الفعل الذي نستخدمه للتعبير عن حدث ماضي في فترة غير محددة في الزمن الماضي. حيث لا يزال أثر هذا الحدث قائم.

مثال: عندما استيقظنا من النوم هذا الصباح وجدنا أن الأرض مبتلة.

فنقول: It has rained . بمعنى أنها أمطرت.

لاحظ أن حدث المطر منتهي لكن الأثر ما زال قائم حتى هذه اللحظة وهو رطوبة الأرض. وأيضا زمن هذا الحدث غير محدد. صحيح بأن الحدث تم اثناء فترة الليل لكن الفترة غير محددة.

Ahmad Do you want to eat with us? أحمد هل تريد أن تأكل معنا

No, Thank you. I've just had my dinner

لا شكرا للتو انهيته غدائي

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Phrasal verbs

A phrasal verb is multi-word verb. It can be intransitive and transitive verb consisting of a verb plus a particle, as exemplified in:

Examples of intransitive phrasal verbs (without object)

Drink up quickly.

He is *playing around*.

When will they *give in*?

Can a particle be separated from its verb?

No, it can't.

It is wrong to say:

Drink quickly up.

Examples of Transitive Phrasal Verbs (with object)

Drink up your milk quickly.

He can't live down his past.

He looked up his former friends.

Phrasal verbs do not preserve the individual meaning of verb and particle. In other words, the meaning of combination cannot be predicted from the meanings of verb and particle in isolation. Ex. give in (surrender)

catch on (understand)

turn up (appear)

Moreover, the new meaning, is produced from the combination of verb plus particle especially the particle. The phrasal verb *talk down* (*speak*

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negatively about someone) receives its new meaning from the particle *down*.

Exercise:

The sentence (*He turned on the lights.*) can be written and spoken with phrasal verb (turned on) and with the verb in isolation (turn).

On the phone

Listening and Speaking page 61

Complete the conversations with phrases from the box.

I'll give it to hold I'm phoning line's busy Speaking leave a message speak to we'll get back to you This is phone back later take a message I'm afraid have extension putting you through take your call at her desk
--

- 1 A Hello. Could I _____ Sam Jackson, please?
B _____ Mr Jackson's in a meeting. It won't be over until 3.00. Can I _____ ?
A Yes, please. Could you ask him to phone me? I think he's got my number, but _____ to you again just in case. It's 743 219186.

- 2 A Can I _____ 2173, please?
B The _____ at the moment. Would you like _____ ?
A Yes, please.
(Five seconds later.)
B I'm _____ now.
A Thank you.

- 3 A Could I speak to Alison Short?
B I'm afraid she isn't _____ at the moment. Do you want to hold?
A No, don't worry. I'll _____ .
- 4 A Can I speak to Terence Cameron, please?
B _____ .
A Ah, Mr Cameron! _____ Holly Lucas. _____ about a letter I got this morning.
- 5 A Hello. This is Incom International. There's no one here to _____ at the moment. Please _____ and _____ as soon as we can.

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<https://academy-ms.com/present-perfect-simple/>