

## Lec 1 stage 1 English

### The subject

Subject is the main item in the English sentence. It could be noun or it's pronoun.

Noun like: **Ahmed - Hala - Cat - Dog - Tree - Pen**

**Ahmed is reading a book (Ahmed is the subject)**

**The tree is very tall (the tree is the subject)**

• Subject pronouns are :

I ..... I can use the pronoun (I) If I am talking about myself

**I am Ahmed**

He..... I can use the pronoun ( He ) If I am talking about male human person

**He has a pen**

She..... I can use the pronoun ( she ) If I am talking about female human person

**She is good girl.**

It..... I can use the pronoun ( it ) If I am talking about something are not human

**It is very good car**

You.... I can use it when I speak with person in front of me.

**You are beautiful**

we ..... I can use the pronoun (we) If I am in a group and talking in behalf of all

group ..... **We are happy**

They..... it used for plural subject ..... **They are playing in the playground**

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### Verb to be

Am, is, are ..... Was ,were

- I am ('m) going to.....
  - There is ('s) an old sofa
  - There are ('re) some books
- I was going to.....
  - There was an old sofa
  - There are some books

Hello. I'm Ahmed

What is ('s) your name?

My name's .....

## Grammar

I am → I'm

You are → you're

He is → H's

She is → she's

From Iraq  
A student

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It is → it's a computer

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They are → they're married  
in London



## Numbers

1- 30 (spelling required)

## Negative

I 'm (am) a doctor            I 'm not (am not) a doctor

(He or she) is a teacher            He 's not (is not) a teacher

They 're (are) from Italy            They 're (are) not from Italy

## Every day English

Good morning, Good afternoon, Good night, Good bye

- **Good morning** (when you see a person and trying to communicate with him)

What a lovely day

- **Good afternoon** (the conversation is at a coffee shop with a person working in coffee shop)

- A cup of tea, please.

- **Good night** (the conversation is with a friend)

Good night! Sleep well

- **Goodbye** (the conversation is with a friend)

- Bye! See you later!

## Reading

Claude and Holly Duval are from Montreal, in Canada. They are on holiday

In the New York City. Holly is from Canada and Claude is from France. They

are married. Holly is a teacher. Her school is in the centre of Montreal.

Claude is a doctor. His hospital is in the centre of Montreal too.

### Complete the sentences:

Holly is a.....

Claude is a .....

His hospital is in the ..... Of .....

Her school is in the .....

They are .....