

General Notes

1- Article in a book:

-MLA

Author(s). "Article Title." *Book Title* Ed[s]. Editor(s) author. City: Publisher, Date .

Daisuke Akiba

Heredity Versus Environment.

Child Development

Ed. Neil J. Salkind.

New York

Macmillan

2002

pp. page-page.

Akiba, Daisuke. "Heredity Versus Environment." *Child Development*. Ed. Neil J. Salkind. New York: Macmillan, 2002, pp. page-page.

-APA

Author(s). (Date). Article title . In author Editor(s) (Ed[s].), *Book title*. City : Publisher

David Akiba

(2002)

Heredity versus environment

N. J. Salkind (Ed.),

Child development

New York

Macmillan

pp. page-page.

Akiba, D. (2002). Heredity versus environment. In N. J. Salkind (Ed.), *Child development*. New York: Macmillan, pp. page-page.

-title or article in APA is written in sentence style without capitalization of the first letter in the title. The opposite in MLA the article is written in title form

2-Article in magazines and newspaper:

-MLA:

2nd Name, 1st Name. "Title of Article ." *Title of Magazine or Newspaper*, vol(issue). Year , pp. first page -last page .

James Poniewozik

TV Makes a Too-Close Call

Time,

20(10)

2000,

pp. 70-71.

Poniewozik, James. "TV Makes a Too-Close Call." *Time*, 20(10) . 2000, pp. 70-71.

Dana Buchman

A Special Education
Good Housekeeping
2(10)
2006
pp. 143-48.

Buchman, Dana. "A Special Education." *Good Housekeeping*, 2(10) .
2006, pp. 143-48.

-APA:

Last name, Initials. (Year). Article title. Magazine Name, Volume(Issue), pp.
first page-last page:

Smith Abramsky
(2012)
The other America 2012
Nation,
294
(20),
pp.11-18

Abramsky, S. (2012). The other America 2012. *Nation*, 294(20), pp.11-18.

Arthur Krugman.
(2007).
Fear of eating.
New York
, 294
(20)
pp. 1-13.

Krugman, A. (2007). Fear of eating. *New York*, 294(20), pp. 1-13.

* article in APA should not enclosed by inverted commas

3- Multiple citation

Cite multiple sources in the same parenthetical reference, separate the citations by a semi-colon for both formats:

"happiness has no connection with money" (Burke 3; Dewey 21).

'happiness has no connection with money" (Burke, 1899, p. 6 3; Dewey, 1877, p. 21).

4- In grammatical or factual errors or misspelled words or inaccurate punctuation in a quotation, use 'sic' italicized and in square brackets after inaccurate words:

insert italicized and in square brackets the word *[sic]* after the error:

"Iraqi –Iranian war was ended in 1982 *[sic]*

"they stared there *[sic]* company in 1992.

5- For quotation that isn't from the original source, try to refer to the original author in your sentence and use the following form

-In MLA

Use the following: (qtd. in author 188).

"Romantic poetry leaves its impact on modern poetry" (qtd. In Dua 188).

-In APA:

"Romantic poetry leaves its impact on modern poetry" (as cited in Dua 188).

6- in case you use information from a single source more than once in succession, in the second use, don't mention the author, refer only to the page only.

Cell biology is an area of science that focuses on the structure and function of cells (Smith 15). It revolves around the idea that the cell is a "fundamental unit of life" (17). Many important scientists have contributed to the evolution of cell biology. Mattias Jakob Schleiden and Theodor Schwann, for example, were scientists who formulated cell theory in 1838 (20).

7- no author :

-In both APA and MAL

Use the title of the source or the chapter or name of organization in the place of the author's name if you use the source, write it in italicized. If use the chapter, enclosed it in inverted commas .

(Using Citations, 2019, p. 28)