

8-There's no publication date given for the source:

-In APA: Use the abbreviation (n.d.) (for "no date") in place of the year:

(Rivera, n.d., p. 28).

-in MLA: skip the date

(Rivera).

9-No page number: in both citation

In APA:

Use the number of the paragraph **chapter page or scene** in place of the page number for both citations:

APA= (Rivera, 2019, para. 4)

MLA= (Rivera ch. 3)

10- Web Page:

-APA

Author.(year). Article, title of web.url link

Strong, M. (2016). *Set your purpose, reach your goals*. Mayo Clinic.
<https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/adult-health/in-depth/set-your-purposereach-your-goals/art-20269956>

- No period after the link for both formats

-MLA

Author. Article, title of web. . year. url link

Strong, Miller. *Set your purpose, reach your goals*. Mayo Clinic. (2016, 30). <https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/adult-health/in-depth/set-your-purposereach-your-goals/art-20269956>

11- When citation is not needed

- 1- Common sense
- 2- ethics
- 3- familiar proverbs
- 4- well-known views
- 5- common knowledge

12- types of citations:

-parenthetical citation: directly place parenthetical citation after quotation or paraphrase e.g.:

MLA= "MLA is the second most popular citation" (Morrison 17) .

APA="MLA is the second most popular citation" (Morrison,1899, p. 17).

- **narrative citation:** If you are already name the author in the sentence, use only page :

MLA-Morrison states "MLA is the second most popular citation" (17)

APA=Morrison (1899) has stated "MLA is the second most popular citation" (p. 17) .

-Combination Citation: if a sentence is supported by two sources(multiple sources) use the following :

MLA=(first author page ; second author page)
(Morrison 17; Davies 2)

APA==(first author, year, p. page ; second author, year, p. page)
(Morrison, 1899,p. 17 ; Davies 1870, p. 2)

13-multiple sources by the same author: use the title of book or the title of article or the date after the author to distinguish them from each like:

(Gender, 1899, p. 7)

(Gender, *Introduction*, p. 7)

14- **multiple sources by the same last names** use their abbreviated initials like :

(J. Davies 4)

(M. Davies 7)