

الانبار	الجامعة
التربية للعلوم الانسانية	الكلية
اللغة الانجليزية	القسم
شعر القرن السادس عشر	اسم المادة باللغة العربية
16 th Century Poetry	اسم المادة باللغة الانكليزية
عبدالحميد عبدالله مجيد حسين	اسم التدريسي
اهم الاحداث التي حصلت في القرن السادس عشر	عنوان المحاضرة باللغة العربية
The most important incidents happened during 16 th Century	عنوان المحاضرة باللغة الإنكليزية
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The most important incidents happened during 16th Century

The 16th century was marked by major religious and political transformations, beginning with Martin Luther's Protestant Reformation in 1517, which challenged the Catholic Church's authority and led to the rise of Protestantism across Europe. In England, King Henry VIII initiated the English Reformation in 1534, separating from the Catholic Church and establishing the Church of England. The reign of Queen Elizabeth I (1558–1603) ushered in a golden age for England, with the flourishing of literature, the defeat of the Spanish Armada in 1588, and the expansion of English influence. The Council of Trent (1545–1563) played a key role in the Catholic Counter-Reformation, reaffirming Catholic doctrines in response to Protestant challenges.

This century also saw the dawn of the Age of Exploration, with explorers like Ferdinand Magellan and Hernán Cortés expanding European empires into the Americas and beyond. The Spanish conquest of the Aztec and Inca empires drastically reshaped the New World. Meanwhile, the early Scientific Revolution, led by figures like Nicolaus Copernicus, began to challenge long-standing views

about the universe, laying the foundation for future scientific advancements. These events collectively reshaped the religious, political, and intellectual landscape of Europe and the world.