

Lec 3 Medical Terminology

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- **algia**: pain, painful condition
- **ectomy**: surgical removal, cutting out
- **hyper**: excessive, increased
- **hypo**: deficient, decreased
- **itis**: inflammation

- **osis**: abnormal condition, disease
- **ostomy**: the surgical creation of an artificial opening to the body surface
- **otomy**: cutting, surgical incision
- **plasty**: surgical repair
- **rrhage**: bleeding, abnormal excessive fluid discharge
- **rrhea**: flow or discharge
- **sclerosis**: abnormal hardening
- **angio**: vessel

Anti: against

Mega: large

Arterio: artery

melan: black

Auto: self

eu: easy, good normal

mono: one

Bi: two

ex(o): outside

myel(o): pertaining to the spinal cord, the bone marrow, or myelin

bi(o): pertaining to life

extra: outside, in addition

my(o): pertaining to muscle

blast(o): germ or cell

gastr(o): pertaining to the stomach

nas(o): pertaining to the nose

cardi(o): pertaining to the heart

Hemi: half

glyc(o): sugar

ne(o): new

Brady: slow

gynec(o): pertaining to females or the female reproductive organs

nephr(o): pertaining to the kidney