

Vocabulary

6 Hot Verbs *be* and *have*

- 1 Match the words and expressions with *be* or *have*. Tick the correct column.

be		have
✓	fed up with sb/sth	
	a right to do sth	✓
	the nerve to do sth	
	on the safe side	
	in touch with sb	
	a word with sb	
	no point in doing sth	
	on one's mind	
	up to date	
	no chance of doing sth	

- 2 Complete the sentences with one of the expressions in the correct form.

- My job is so boring. I am really fed up with it.
- If you don't like your meal, you _____ complain to the manager.
- Thank you for your interview, Miss Clarke.
We _____ you as soon as we've made a decision about the job.
- I can't stop thinking about my ex-girlfriend.
She _____ always _____.
- Mrs Bennett! Can I _____ you for a minute? It's about your son Ben.
- Jack was so cheeky! He _____ tell me that this dress didn't suit me!
- I've got extra holiday insurance just in case.
I always like _____.
- Well, I'll apply for the manager's job, but
I know I _____ getting it.
- Wait here. If you don't like heights, there's
_____ climbing up the tower with us.
- I got an email from my old friend Suzanne the other day. I _____ her for twenty years now!

Prepositions revision

7 Noun + preposition

Complete the sentences with a preposition or a combination of prepositions.

- After running up the stairs, I was _____ breath.
- You make some silly mistakes, but _____ general your work has been good.
- I went on holiday _____ my own, because sometimes I like to be _____ myself.
- I got a cheque _____ £500 in the post.
- There has been a rise _____ the number of violent crimes.
- The difference _____ you and me is that I don't mind hard work.
- I can think of no reason _____ her strange behaviour.
- It took a long time to find a solution _____ the problem.
- I need some information _____ global warming.
- I'm having trouble _____ my car. It won't start in the mornings.
- In the accident there was quite a bit of damage _____ my car.
- Investigators are trying to find the cause _____ the accident.
- I've got to do my homework _____ tomorrow.
- I don't see James any more. I haven't been _____ touch with him for years.
- Did you get an invitation _____ David's wedding?



Mr & Mrs John Evans
Request the honour of your presence
at the marriage of their daughter Rhian Eleri
to David Alastair Austin
son of Mr & Mrs James Austin
at 2.30 p.m. on 13th July 2006 at
St George's Church, Newton
Swansea



~ R.S.V.P. ~



Listening

8 The holiday of a lifetime



1 **T 12.3** Listen to Neil and Emma's conversation and mark the questions true (T) or false (F).

- 1 ☐ Neil wants an adventure holiday.
- 2 ☐ Emma wants an adventure holiday.
- 3 ☐ They look in some brochures for some ideas.
- 4 ☐ Emma wants to go to the Maldives to have sailing lessons.
- 5 ☐ Neil thinks it'll be expensive.
- 6 ☐ They decide that it might suit them both.

2 **T 12.3** Listen again and complete these lines with the correct linking and commenting expression.

- 1 _____, windsurfing is very exciting ...
- 2 _____, I prefer something a bit more relaxing ...
- 3 _____, we don't get much holiday a year.
- 4 _____, we can find something that suits us both.
- 5 _____, you weren't paying attention to a thing I was saying!
- 6 _____, there'll be sailing lessons, too.
- 7 _____, you can bet your life that it'll cost a fortune.
- 8 _____, it's not too bad if you go off-season.

3 Look at the tapescript on p85 and check your answers. Find more linking and commenting expressions.

Pronunciation

9 Nouns and verbs

In the chart the nouns end in an unvoiced sound (/s/, /f/, /θ/), and the verbs end in a voiced sound (/z/, /v/, /ð/).

T 12.4 Complete the chart with the words and the phonetics. The vowel sound or the spelling changes.

Noun		Verb	
advice			/ədvaɪz/
		to use	
abuse			
	/bɪli:f/		
			/rɪli:v/
grief			
	/ɪkskjʊ:s/		
breath			
		to halve	
	/haʊs/		
safe			
			/beɪð/

10 Emphasis in speaking

T 12.5 Mark where the main stress is in B's replies. Listen, check, and repeat.

- 1 A Why didn't you do your homework last night?
B I did do it.
- 2 A Who made this mark on the carpet?
B I did it. Sorry.
- 3 A Did you know that Johann and Maria are coming tonight?
B I knew Johann was coming.
- 4 A Did you know that Johann and Maria are coming tonight?
B I knew that ages ago.
- 5 A Who told Gran that I crashed her car?
B I didn't tell her.
- 6 A I wish you hadn't told Gran I crashed her car.
B I didn't tell her.
- 7 A I lost all my money playing cards.
B I told you.
- 8 A You don't like Mike and Annie, do you?
B I like Annie.
- 9 A Why don't you like Annie?
B I do like Annie. I think she's great.
- 10 A I feel so sorry for Annie. Nobody likes her.
B I like her.

Tapescripts

Unit 1

T 1.5

- J Hi, Mike. I was just passing and I thought I'd drop in. Hope that's OK.
- M Absolutely fine. Nice to see you. Haven't seen you for a while, Jerry! Come on in.
- J Thanks. You're looking well.
- M Thanks! I'm just back from holiday, actually. What about you? What have you been up to lately?
- J Nothing much. Just working hard. That's all.
- M That's a drag. How come you're so busy?
- J I've got a new boss and he's a bit scary. Thinks he's such a big shot. Actually, I'm a bit worried for my job.
- M I don't get it. You've always been so good at your job.
- J Well, that's as maybe, but he really doesn't like me for some reason. Don't know why.
- M What are you going to do? Change jobs?
- J I hope not. I don't feel up to writing endless letters and going to interviews.
- M You need a holiday!
- J You're kidding! Can't afford it. Sara and I are saving up for a new car.
- M That's silly. Holidays are important!
- J I know, but Sara's really fed up with our old car. But maybe you're right. It'd help me to sort things out a bit. OK, I'll talk things over with Sara again, and see if I can't persuade her.
- M Good for you!
- J Cheers, Mike. You're a good mate.

Unit 2

T 2.5

- A Hey, Sebastian. What a surprise!
- S Hi, Alex. Hi, Marie.
- A Why the long face?
- S Well, I'm just back from a camping trip with Tiffany.
- A Ah! I take it that didn't go very well, then?
- S It was a complete disaster, in fact. I should have realized that she wasn't the camping type when she turned up with like two suitcases and a hairdryer and stuff like that.
- A Whoops!
- M I mean, how silly!
- S Yes, and you should have seen her face when she saw the tent. Don't know what she expected. Some sort of hotel room, probably, in the middle of the field.
- A Oh, dear.
- M What a shame!
- S Yeah, well, she thought so, too! Anyway, it went from bad to worse, because then at night the bad weather set in, and the wind was blowing the tent quite hard, and she sort of started crying a bit, saying that she was scared. And I was trying to like reassure her, and say it wasn't so bad, when all of a sudden the wind really started pulling the tent over ...
- M How awful!
- A Oh no!
- S Yeah, maybe Tiffany's right and I do need a new tent! Anyway, I dropped the torch and it all went dark, and she kind of freaked out and started running across the field with her sleeping bag over her head. I mean, how was I to know that she was scared of the dark?
- M Oh, what a nightmare! Poor you!
- A So what happened next? I'm enjoying this.
- S Thanks! Well, I ran after her and fell over into some sort of disgusting muddy stuff ...
- M Yuck!
- S ... and I started to smell really bad! Anyway, she'd got to the car and refused to move. So I had to go and get all the stuff in the wind and the rain and take it back to the car, and then get in and drive for two hours back home. And the car smelt really awful and we were dirty and soaking wet, and not talking to each other ...
- M I can't believe it! What a ridiculous thing to happen!
- S Yes, well, that's what I thought, 'cause when we finally got back home, I thought 'Phew! What a relief!' and then I started to laugh, like really laugh, and I couldn't stop.
- A Uh? So what did she say to that?
- S She was furious! She caught a taxi and went off ... still with the sleeping bag round her and grass and leaves in her hair and everything. Don't know what the taxi driver must have thought. Anyway, she phoned me earlier this evening. I'm going there in a minute.

- A Wow. What do you think she's going to say?
- S Can't imagine. I've got some apologizing to do, for a start.
- A What rubbish! None of it was your fault.
- M Shhh, Alex! Let him sort it out himself. Good luck, Sebastian!
- A Yes, and let us know how it all ends. Best story I've heard in ages!

Unit 3

T 3.5

- B Hey, Mark!
- M Hi, Becky.
- B Did you see that programme last night on Channel 4?
- M No, I didn't.
- B It was this amazing story about a family in the States.
- M Go on, then. Tell me.
- B Well, this girl got pregnant at 17 by this soldier going to the Vietnam war. And in those days you weren't allowed to keep the baby. So she was like sent to a secret home for unmarried mothers, and then the baby was taken from her after the birth.
- M Was it? Poor girl. What happened to the baby's father, then?
- B Actually, when he came home from the war, they got married, anyway, and they had a daughter. But they couldn't find out who had adopted their son, because it'd all been so secret.
- M What a shame! That's awful.
- B And the daughter grew up not knowing she had a brother somewhere. Anyway, the mother kept looking for like twenty years. She and her husband had eventually divorced.
- M Really? Then what happened?
- B Apparently, the father sort of accidentally told his daughter after the divorce that she had a brother. And so she joined in the search for him. Well, by that time the daughter had moved to San Francisco. And she'd made some new friends. And one evening she was round to have dinner with them. And she was introduced to some new people.
- M Don't tell me that ...
- B Wait a minute ... I haven't finished yet! She got talking to some guy and she was

telling him how sad she was that she couldn't find her adopted brother, and he was saying, yeah, he understood, 'cause like he was adopted and he couldn't find his birth mother, either. And she said she was particularly sad because her brother's birthday was coming up soon on August 9, and he said that his ...

- M I don't believe it ...
 B Yes, that was his birthday, too!
 M You're kidding! So he was her brother!
 B Yeah, they had a DNA test to prove it!
 M Bet the mother was pleased.
 B Of course. She was over the moon! And she couldn't believe the number of coincidences that had brought them together. First, they both moved to San Francisco. And they both chose the same area to live in, and then they both made the same friends!
 M That's amazing! What are the chances of that happening?

Unit 6

T 6.2

- A Good morning, IBM Guilford. How can I help you?
 B Could you put me through to John Barker, please?
 A Certainly. ... The line's busy. Will you hold?
 B Yes, that's fine.
 A Putting you through now.
 B Thank you.
 ...
 C Hello, John Barker.
 B John? It's Ellen Miles, from Danson Associates.
 C Ellen! How are things?
 B Well, I have a problem with an order I placed with you.
 C How can I help?
 B You know the delivery of the laptops and powerpoints we discussed a while back? You confirmed the order yourself in writing a fortnight ago.
 C Oh, yes.
 B Well, the order hasn't turned up yet, and you did say that delivery would take a week maximum.
 C Well, yes. It usually does. Let me look up the warehouse schedules. Bear with me a moment.
 B Of course.
 (tap tap tap)
 C Do you have the order code to hand?
 B Are you ready? It's FED 20457/80498 MX.
 C Sorry, didn't quite get the last bit. What was it again?

- B 80498 MX.
 C Thanks. I'll read that back to you. FED 20457/80498 MX?
 B That's right.
 C And can you confirm the date on the order slip for me, please?
 B 22nd August.
 C Well, that all seems to be in order. According to this, the consignment was sent out on September 1.
 B Well, nothing's arrived.
 C I'll need to look into it further and get back to you. Are you in the office this afternoon?
 B Well, I would be normally, but something's come up. I'm here till 12.00.
 C Then I'll get back to you before 12.00. Don't worry. I'll sort it out.
 B Thanks, John. I'll expect your call.

Unit 7

T 7.2

- A What's wrong, Sophie?
 B Oh, nothing much, Anya.
 A What do you mean? You look absolutely terrible!
 B Oh, I'm just a bit upset, that's all.
 A What about? It's not Charlie again, is it?
 B Well, yes. He made one or two hurtful remarks this evening.
 A One or two? He's always criticizing you these days! I don't know how you can stand it!
 B Well, he's been having a bit of trouble at work recently. So he's quite stressed.
 A Quite stressed? That's no excuse for being rude to his girlfriend, I don't think. I think his behaviour is totally out of order.
 B Yeah, it's getting me down a bit, I must say. Well, you really mustn't put up with it any longer, Sophie. You should tell him that if he can't be nicer to you, you won't go out with him any more.
 B Oh, I suppose so. But the trouble is, I'm really crazy about him, you know.
 A Well, that's obvious, or you wouldn't put up with all his terrible behaviour ...
 B And he loves me too. I know it.
 A Well, he's got a funny way of showing it, I must say.
 B I suppose you're right. Our relationship hasn't been great lately. We haven't been getting on very well.
 A You're not kidding. You've both been completely miserable. Honestly, Sophie, you must do something about it. It's no good waiting until things get magically better. It isn't going to happen.
 B OK, OK, Anya. I'll talk to him tonight, I promise.

- A Good! Now put a smile on your face and let's go and dance!
 B All right, all right, just let me go and wash my face first. Can't go on the dance floor looking like this.
 A Well, that's true. You could look a bit better than you do!
 B Charming, I must say!
 A That's more like it! You sound loads better already! Come on. Let's go.

Unit 9

T 9.2

- N What are you watching?
 F Shh! It's the last ever episode of *Friends*.
 N Oh, good. It's finishing, then, is it?
 F Shut up! Talk to you later.
 ...
 N Finished now?
 F Yes, it was great. Ross and Rachel finally got back together.
 N I don't know how you can watch all that sitcom rubbish.
 F It isn't rubbish! It's really well written, and very funny.
 N Well written? How can it be well written when it's written by committee? There are at least 27 writers on these sitcoms.
 F The point is that only the funniest lines go in. You think it's funny, too. Admit it. You always used to come in the room when it was on and start laughing.
 N OK. It is quite funny sometimes. But as far as I'm concerned, all these sitcoms are just so trivial. Why do you waste your time on them?
 F Because they make me laugh, like I said. And as for trivial – if you ask me, they're no more trivial than your rubbish detective programmes. If I try to watch one of those, I'm bored stiff within 20 minutes.
 N That's because it's got a plot, a storyline, and you can't follow it!
 F What a cheek! There is no plot. Either it's perfectly obvious within 10 minutes who the murderer is, or the story is so complicated that anybody could have done it! Another thing is that all these detectives are the same character. They're all difficult people to work with, they've all got problems in their private lives, and they always solve the murder case in spite of everybody else saying they're wrong. The point I'm trying to make is that you can't insult my TV viewing habits just because they're different from yours. Yours are no better – just different.
 N I suppose the problem is that we never watch anything together like we used to. Remember we'd lie on the sofa and watch

Inspector Morse together on Wednesday nights?

F Yes, or 24 on a Friday. Well, why don't we get out more videos and DVDs? We used to do that a lot, too. We'd usually find something we both wanted to watch.

N Yeah, or we'd take turns to choose. OK, let's do that. We'll start this weekend.

F Fine. Now let me tell you what happened in the final episode of *Friends*. You want to know really ...

N Oh, all right then. Go on ...

Unit 11

T 11.3

G Hello, Mark. I just came to see how you were getting on with setting up your home office. How's it going?

M Greg! Come in, come in. Well, I've spent all morning on it, but I haven't made much progress, if any at all.

G How come?

M Well, I can't get my new computer to work for one thing, and I can't even set up my new computer table. It's turning into a nightmare already.

G What a pain! Need any help?

M If you've got a minute, that'd be great! Look at this. These instructions don't make any sense at all, do they? How do the legs fit onto there?

G Oh, this flatpack stuff is a real pain. You should have seen me trying to put up my son's new wardrobe. What a joke. You'd have had a good laugh if you'd been there, I can tell you. Anyway, let's have a look.

M Here you are.

G Hmm. I think there're some bits missing. Look at the diagram here. You need a small piece like that to put these together.

M I don't believe it! You mean they haven't given me all the parts? This has gone beyond a joke! I'm going to phone and complain right now. Oh, I wish I'd never bought the stupid thing in the first place. I should have remembered that I'm no good at this sort of thing.

G Calm down, Mark. If the worst comes to the worst, they'll just have to give you your money back.

M It's just that I'm fed up with the whole thing already. And I've still got to try and fix the computer.

G I know. I know. This sort of thing drives me mad, too. Oh, look, what's this at the bottom of the box? Here are your missing parts, if I'm not mistaken!

M Oh, what an idiot! I could kick myself! Thanks, Greg. You've saved the day.

I'll buy you a pint in the pub this evening, if you like.

G Well, if all goes well from now on, you might just be finished by then!

Unit 12

T 12.3

N I want to do something different for our holidays this year. Ideally, something adventurous for a change.

E Really? What sort of thing?

N Dunno, actually. Maybe going to a lake and learning watersports. Apparently, windsurfing is exciting and we could also learn to sail.

E It doesn't sound much fun to me. Personally, I prefer something a bit more relaxing. Basically, I think we work hard enough all year so that we deserve to do nothing somewhere nice for a couple of weeks.

N But I'm fed up with lying on a beach and all that. We can do that any old time. It's high time we had some new experiences in life. After all, we don't get much holiday a year.

E Well, obviously, I'm very impressed with your new lease of life. However, I'm still not sure what you have in mind or if I want to do it, too.

N Let's have a look on the Internet, and see what sort of thing there is. Hopefully, we can find something that suits us both.

E Oh, OK then. But I'm not promising anything.

...

E Oh, look. Now that's what I call a holiday!

N The Maldives? Small beach islands in the middle of the Indian Ocean? Not on your life! Obviously, you weren't paying attention to a thing I was saying! Anyway, they're far too expensive.

E No, but look! Look what you can do! There are windsurfing and scuba-diving lessons. Presumably, there'll be sailing lessons, too. Yes, look. Sailing. Even something called paragliding. No idea what that is, though.

N Hmm. Sounds interesting, actually. Still, you can bet your life that it'll cost a fortune.

E In fact, it's not too bad if you go off-season. Look here at the prices. And off-season a lot of the activities are included in the price. Oh, please let's go. Personally, I've always wanted to go to a desert island. It looks idyllic. It'll be the holiday of a lifetime!

N But you don't want an action holiday.

E I don't have to have one. I can lie on the beach and watch you exhausting yourself. That's my idea of a good time!

N Charming, I must say! Well, let's find out more about it. Get your coat. We're off to the travel agent's. Actually, we'd better go to the bank first. Come on. There's no time to lose.

E Wow! OK, then. I'm coming.

N And I bet I can get you onto a boat by the end of the holiday!

E I told you. I'm not promising anything!

Answer key

UNIT 1

- 1 1 2 is walking
3 had been walking
4 was taken
5 'll take
6 had taken
7 have had
8 were having
9 'll be having
10 are ... made
11 's been made
12 will have made
13 are being washed
14 had been washed
15 he'd been washing
16 sells
17 will be sold
18 will have been sold
19 will have been teaching
20 were being taught

Active	Simple	Continuous
Present	sells	
Past	walked	were having
Future	will take	will be having
Present Perfect	have had	have been washing
Past Perfect	had taken	had been walking
Future Perfect	will have made	will have been teaching
Passive	Simple	Continuous
Present	is made	are being washed
Past	was taken	were being taught
Future	will be sold	
Present Perfect	has been made	
Past Perfect	had been washed	
Future Perfect	will have been sold	

- 2 2 It's **been** really cold ...
3 Arsenal **are playing** really well ...
4 I've heard **you're going to have** a baby! Congratulations.
5 ... when my friend **called**.
6 When I was a little girl, I **always spent** my pocket money on sweets.
7 I've **been going** out with Paulo for two years ...
8 ... Perhaps I'll **get** him a new shirt.
9 A one-day strike **has been called** by ...
10 The teacher said that Megan had been working hard and **deserved** to pass all her exams.

- 3 1 are ... doing
2 are ... phoning
3 'm staying
4 've ... found
5 've been wanting / 've wanted
6 's
7 miss / 've missed / 've been missing
8 'll be / 're going to be
9 've been sending / 've sent
10 've been writing
11 've bought
12 won't leave
13 'll be able
14 've ... visited
15 went
16 was
17 dug
18 sat
19 'm ... looking forward
20 'll be waiting

- 4 1 1 Our house was built in the 17th century.
2 My flat's being decorated at the moment.
3 Has the coffee machine been fixed yet?
4 While the new kitchen was being built, we ate in restaurants.
5 We arrived at work to find out that our office had been burgled.
6 She won't be recognized in those dark glasses.

- 2 1 were caught, left / were leaving
2 is ... emptied
3 has been missing
4 were driving, were overtaken
5 had been snowing
6 arrive, 'll be picked up

- 5 1 1 has found 2 has invented 3 are called
4 be lifted 5 is designed / has been designed
6 have been built 7 was ... shown 8 wasn't
9 doesn't have 10 are needed 11 don't cost
12 will buy 13 is 14 will ... take
15 have spoken / have been speaking to
16 have been made 17 will be 18 will reach

- 2 1 What has Werner Aisslinger designed?
2 Why are they called Loftcubes?
3 Where were they first shown?
4 Where are they needed?
5 How much will they cost?
6 Who (does he hope) will buy them?
7 Who has he spoken to / been speaking to?
8 When will the Loftcubes be ready?

- 6 3 has (A) 4 did (F) 5 have (F) 6 have (A)
7 didn't (A) 8 done (F) 9 does (A)
10 was (A) 11 is (A) 12 doing (F)

- 7 1 A have ... got
B 'm having
B 've got, to have

- 2 A have ... got
B haven't, Have
A 've had, 've got
B to have

- 3 A 've got to / have to
B haven't got / don't have
A had, Have
B 've got

- 4 A having, 've had, haven't had
B haven't got

- 8 1 blood 2 book 3 water 4 green 5 night
6 case 7 bag 8 rain 9 sun 10 road 11 air
12 day 13 hand 14 ice 15 card 16 land
17 sports 18 book

- 9 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 a

- 2 1 brought home to me
2 got on like a house on fire
3 make yourselves at home
4 brought the house down
5 as safe as houses
6 hit home

- 10 1 1 out 2 away 3 down 4 off 5 down / in
6 off, on 7 out 8 back 9 in 10 away

- 2 1 fell out (L)
fell out (I)
2 put ... up (I)
Put up (L)
3 sorted out (L)
sort it out (I)
4 stand up (L)
stand up (I)
5 Hold on (I)
hold on (L)
6 take it off (L)
take off (I)
7 picked it up (I)
pick him up (L)

- 11 1 friend 2 English 3 clean 4 month
5 took 6 group 7 slam 8 box 9 thought
10 work 11 chart 12 winter

2 /e/ letter weather breakfast	/ɪ/ busy women building	/i:/ tree heat machine	/ʌ/ mother fun worry
/ʊ/ good woman could	/u:/ cool suit shoe	/æ/ camp family accent	/ɒ/ sock odd want
/ɔ:/ floor walk daughter	/ɜ:/ early work search	/ɑ:/ father garden banana	/ə/ machine father banana

- 12 1 1x 2✓ 3x 4x 5✓ 6x 7x 8x

- 2 1 drop in
2 That's a drag.
3 a big shot
4 I don't get it.
5 not feel up to something
6 Cheers.
- 3 (I) Hope that's OK.
(That's) Absolutely fine.
(It's) Nice to see you.
(I) Haven't seen you for a while, Jerry!
(I've) Just (been) working hard.
(He) Thinks he's such a big shot.
(I) Don't know why.
(Are you going to) Change jobs?
(I) Can't afford it.

UNIT 2

- 1 1 I've written to Auntie Fay to wish her happy birthday.
I've been writing my essay all morning.
2 I've lost my car keys.
I've been losing weight recently.
3 They've missed the train.
They've been missing you lots, so come home soon.
4 She's been talking on the phone for ages.
She's talked about this subject before.
5 Paula's been leaving work late all this week.
Paula's left work early today to meet her uncle.
6 The cat's been going to our neighbour's to have its dinner.
The cat's gone upstairs.
7 He's had a heart attack.
He's been having second thoughts about accepting the job.
8 I've been saving up to buy a new television.
I've saved up about £200.
9 I've been swimming, which is why my hair is wet.
I've swum twenty lengths today.
10 I've been finding it difficult to concentrate recently.
I've found my cheque book at last.

- 2 2 's been snowing
3 have you travelled
4 have lived; have been trying;
haven't managed
5 have been arguing
6 've eaten
7 have been running
8 has been crying; has failed
9 've been sunbathing

2 Possible answers:

- 1 Where was Junko Tabei born?
In Fukushima, Japan.
2 Which school did she go to?
Fukushima Elementary School.
3 How long has she been climbing?
Since she was 10 (years old).
4 What did she study at university?
English and American literature.
5 How long has she been married?
For 38 years.
6 What did she do when she was 30?
Started the first women's climbing club in Japan.
7 When did she climb Mount Everest?
When she was 36.
8 Who gave/awarded her a medal?
The King of Nepal.
9 How many mountains has she climbed?
113.
10 Has she had an exciting life?
Yes, she has.
- 3 1 1 is standing 2 is actually watching
3 is climbing 4 has been climbing
5 has nearly reached 6 has already climbed
7 started climbing 8 broke 9 became
10 has been named 11 trains 12 has been preparing
13 will climb 14 haven't seen
- 2 2 's (been) taking 3 arrived 4 didn't enjoy
5 're ... staying 6 're going 7 's chosen
8 's called 9 will be 10 've done
11 will make 12 won't be 13 'm looking
14 sounds 15 've been training
16 've prepared 17 get 18 'll become
- 4 1 1 The mail has already been delivered.
2 Have the street lights been repaired yet?
3 Some new anti-smoking laws have just been passed.
4 No new homes have been built for twenty years.
5 The plants haven't been watered.
- 2 2 A yachtsman has been rescued dramatically in the Pacific Ocean.
3 Valuable jewels have been stolen from Sotheby's.
4 A missing boy has been found alive.
5 Euro MPs have been given a huge pay rise.
6 Two hundred and sixty people have been killed in the monsoon in India.
7 An ancient tomb has been discovered in Egypt.
8 Two thousand people have been made redundant in a shock announcement by Ferrari.

- 5 1 2 have her ears pierced
3 have my eyes tested
4 have had their car serviced
5 had our television repaired yet

2 Recently ...

- He's had the invitations printed.
They've had the cake decorated.
Yesterday ...
They had the champagne delivered.
He had his hair cut.
Today ...
She's having her hair done.
They're having the flowers delivered.
Next week ...
They'll have had the photos developed.
She'll have had her wedding dress dry-cleaned.

- 6 1 1 do 2 make 3 doing 4 do 5 make 6 do
7 do 8 done 9 made 10 made 11 Made
12 does 13 do

- 2 1 made the big time
2 have done without you
3 made off with it
4 make up for
5 could do with
6 make of her
7 make ... in time

7 1

	car	bus	bike	train	plane	ship/ferry
get into/out of	✓					
get on/off		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
take off					✓	
land					✓	
ride			✓			
drive	✓	✓		✓		
catch		✓		✓	✓	✓
miss		✓		✓	✓	✓
board		✓		✓	✓	✓
park	✓	✓				

- 2 **car:** seat belt, traffic lights, service station, tyres, one-way street, traffic jam, Customs, tunnel, horn
bus: traffic lights, season ticket, tyres, one-way street, traffic jam, timetable, horn
bike: crash helmet, traffic lights, tyres, one-way street, cycle lane
train: platform, carriage, ticket collector, season ticket, trolley, track, timetable, Customs, tunnel, porter
plane: runway, life jacket, tyres, cargo, check-in desk, timetable, hand luggage, Customs, aisle seat, charter flight
ship/ferry: harbour, life jacket, trolley, cargo, port, timetable, Customs, deck, porter, cabin

- 8 1 at 2 out of 3 across/into 4 to 5 through
6 towards 7 off 8 onto 9 over 10 into
11 past/through 12 to 13 into 14 against
15 in 16 out of 17 along 18 past 19 across
20 over 21 up 22 onto

- 9 1 explorer; exploration
2 Japan; Japanese
3 contribute; contribution
4 industry; industrial
5 economy; economics
6 politics; politician

2,3

••	•••	•••
Japan	contribute	industry
abroad	develop	politics
unique	destruction	backpacker
destroy	pollution	calculate
unspoilt	illegal	paradise
•••	••••	••••
Japanese	contribution	industrial
Vietnam	economics	economy
	politician	discovery
	information	kilometre
	European	environment
	destination	inhabitant
	diarrhoea	

- 10 1 1 X 2 ✓ 3 X 4 ✓ 5 X 6 X 7 ✓ 8 X
2 1 A 2 A 3 M 4 M 5 M 6 M 7 M
8 M 9 S 10 A
3 1 like; and stuff like that
2 sort of; like
3 kind of
4 sort of
5 like
6 and everything

UNIT 3

- 1 1,2 1 fell X 2 had fallen X 3 had torn X
4 tore X 5 cost ✓ 6 had cost ✓
7 had never flown X 8 flew X
9 had caught ✓ 10 caught ✓
11 were X 12 had been X
2 1 was living; met
2 played; were winning; lost
3 wasn't thinking; had
4 was coughing; didn't get
5 was sunbathing; heard; appeared; landed
6 was snowing; got up; were making;
put; raced
7 was playing; hit; made
3 2 was standing 3 heard 4 went back in
5 was 6 said 7 has been 8 managed
9 had been surfing 10 had been knocked
11 had hit 12 swam 13 pulled 14 had just
finished 15 shouted 16 called 17 had to
18 was trying 19 were getting 20 reached
21 had taken 22 felt 23 was recovering
24 wasn't 25 had moved 26 have been

- 4 1 1 e 2 a 3 d 4 c 5 b 6 i 7 f 8 g 9 j 10 h
11 m 12 n 13 o 14 l 15 k

- 2 1 Two years ago, while I was working
in Paris, my grandfather died.
2 As soon as I had fed the cat, I did
my homework.
3 First I had a shower and then I got
dressed.
4 Since I was a child I had always wanted
to visit Australia, and I finally went
last year.
5 As he posted the letter, he realized that
he hadn't put a stamp on it.
6 By the time he'd finished speaking, most
of the audience had fallen asleep.
7 Once I'd told him the truth I felt better.
8 Until I found a flat I had stayed / been
staying with friends for months.

- 5 2 A Roman temple was discovered
underneath the new housing estate.
3 The races were held indoors because it
was raining.
4 The leisure centre had been booked for a
children's party on Saturday.
5 The dishwasher was being repaired,
so I couldn't leave the house.
6 Our hotel room still hadn't been cleaned
when we returned.
7 The fish hadn't been cooked for long
enough.
8 New traffic lights were being put up at the
crossroads.

- 6 1 was shown
2 liked
3 is regarded
4 felt
5 had been made
6 tells
7 has ... been rescued
8 's married
9 is (being) introduced
10 doesn't make
11 is voiced
12 was / is based
13 was not written
14 ends
15 are
16 will ... be loved / are ... loved

Poetry	Prose	Drama
nursery rhyme	plot	plot
critic	chapter	critic
review	critic	director
character	best-seller	backstage
verse	review	script
	setting	review
	character	character
	novelist	leading role
	blockbuster	verse
	fairytale	setting
	setting	rehearsal
	whodunnit	performance
	science fiction	playwright
	hardback	act
	thriller	full house
	autobiography	
	paperback	

- 8 1 2 end a relationship
3 wait a minute
4 talk louder
5 begin a journey
6 not go out, stay at home
7 have a calmer, more stable life
8 arrive
9 be happier
10 be quiet

- 2 1 turns up 2 set off 3 Cheer up
4 stay in 5 settled down 6 broke up
7 find out 8 Shut up 9 Hold on
10 Speak up

- 9 1 1 pay /peɪ/
2 write /raɪt/
3 phone /fəʊn/
4 round /raʊnd/
5 dear /dɪə/
6 boy /bɔɪ/
7 tour /tʊə/
8 fair /feə/

- 2 4 /u:/ 3 /əʊ/
5 /ɔ:/ 6 /ɜ:/
8 /ɜ:/ 7 /ɪə/
10 /ɜ:/ 9 /ɔ:/
11 /aʊ/ 12 /əʊ/
13 /u:/ 14 /əʊ/
17 /u:z/ 15 /əʊz/ 16 /əʊs/
19 /u:z/ 18 /u:s/
22 /ɒm/ 21 /u:m/ 20 /əʊm/
23 /ɒl/ 24 /əʊl/
26 /ʌm/ 25 /əʊm/
27 /eɪ/ 28
29 /eɪ/ 30 /e/
33 /ʊ/ 32 /u:/ 31 /ʌ/
35 /ʊd/ 34 /əʊld/
38 /əʊ/ 36 /ʌ/ 37 /ɒ/

- 10 1 1 A programme about a family in
the States.
2 The mother was sent to a secret home
for unmarried mothers, and the baby
was taken away from her.
3 In Vietnam; he was a soldier.
4 The girl and the baby's father.
5 That she had a brother.
6 San Francisco.
7 Some new friends.
8 Her brother.
9 She was over the moon.
10 That they had both moved to San
Francisco, chosen the same area to
live in, and made the same friends.
2 a 8 b 6 c 1 d 4 e 2 f 3 g 5
h 10 i 7 j 9

UNIT 4

- 1 1 don't 2 didn't 3 haven't 4 aren't
5 isn't 6 won't 7 'm not 8 doesn't
9 hadn't 10 hasn't
- 2 5 not 6 n't 7 not 8 not 9 no 10 Not
11 none 12 no 13 n't 14 not 15 Not
16 none 17 No 18 no 19 None 20 Not
- 3 2 I told you not to go to work. Why aren't you in bed?
3 Tom was an unsuccessful businessman who didn't achieve much in his life.
4 Our house is easy/isn't difficult to find. No one ever gets lost.
5 We had a terrible time in Venice. There were so many people there.
6 You mustn't exercise/must rest your ankle. Try not to move it at all./ Try to move it as little as possible.
7 I needn't/don't have to iron my shirt. I'm not going out/I'm staying in tonight.
8 You don't have to come with me. I'll go on my own.
9 I wasn't in a hurry, because I didn't have to/need to go to the shops.
10 None of the students passed the exam, so their teacher was angry/disappointed.
- 4 2 I don't suppose you've got change for a 20-euro note?
3 This machine doesn't seem to be working.
4 I didn't think it was going to rain.
5 They don't want their daughter to move to Canada.
6 I didn't expect to see you here.
7 I don't suppose you've seen Robert recently?
8 I don't think I'd like snails.
9 I don't expect you remember me.
10 I don't believe she passed all her exams.
- 5 2 Who made the film *Catch Me If You Can*?
3 How old was Frank when he ran away to New York?
4 Why did he run away to New York?
5 What did he look like?
6 What was Frank's first con trick?
7 How much had he collected when the bank found out?
8 How long was Frank a Pan Am pilot?
9 Who did he tell his secret to? / Who called the police?
10 What did he become next/after he was a pilot?
11 What did Frank teach at university?
12 When was he eventually arrested?
13 How long did he spend in prison?
14 What has he been doing since then?
- 6 1 I'm not sure where he learned how to forge bank cheques.
2 I don't know how he had the nerve to pretend to be a pilot.
3 I'd like to know which countries he visited as a pilot.
4 I've no idea why his girlfriend called the police.
5 I haven't a clue how he managed to pass the bar exam.
6 I can't imagine who gave him a job as a doctor.

- 7 I wonder why the police took so long to catch him.
8 Do you know what he thought of prison?
- 2 1 I wish I knew why he told his secret to his girlfriend.
2 Have you any idea how many attempts it took him to pass the bar exam?
3 Why do you think he went to France?
4 Can you tell me how long he spent in prison?
5 Do you know what he is doing now/ what has happened to him since then?
- 7 1 2 by 3 to 4 at 5 on 6 in 7 about 8 of 9 from 10 with
- 2 2 What for? 3 Where to? 4 What about? 5 How long for? 6 Who for? 7 Who to? 8 What with?
- 8 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 d 5 e 6 f 7 h 8 g 9 i 10 j 11 l 12 k
- 9 Sample answers:
1 was it like
2 Who did you talk to
3 How is she
4 How come
5 can't you
6 is it
7 Who's he
8 What does he look like
9 Didn't he
10 Why
11 Who
12 What's ... going to do

10 1, 2

Adjectives	
unreal	fake
incredible	unbelievable
implausible	ridiculous
improbable	unlikely
displeased	annoyed
abnormal	bizarre
unprofessional	amateur
unimportant	trivial
Nouns	
dishonesty	deceit
unreality	fantasy
disbelief	incredulity
Verbs	
disappear	vanish
misunderstand	confuse
mistrust/distrust	suspect
uncover	reveal

- 11 1 keep: a promise, in touch with sb, going, a secret, sb waiting, fit
lose: your way, your temper
- 2 1 keep in touch 2 lost my temper
3 keep a secret 4 keep you waiting;
lost my way 5 Keep calm
6 keep fit; lose weight
- 12 2 for 3 at 4 of/from 5 from 6 in
7 to 8 in 9 in 10 to/with 11 to,
about 12 at 13 in, with 14 for 15 in

- 13 1 2 wasn't it (fall) 3 could you (rise)
4 isn't he (fall) 5 isn't it (fall)
6 aren't I (fall) 7 have you (rise)
8 weren't we (fall) 9 would you (rise)
- 2 2 That was really tasteless meal, wasn't it? (fall)
3 You've borrowed my new coat again, haven't you? (fall)
4 You couldn't/wouldn't water my plants, could/would you? (rise)
5 Vanessa, you're going on a business trip to Rome, aren't you? (rise)

UNIT 5

- 1 1 You're going to work harder from now on, aren't you?
2 I'll see you next week, won't I?
3 Kate's leaving soon, isn't she?
4 You'll ring when you get there, won't you?
5 Our plane takes off at 4 p.m., doesn't it?
6 The decorators will have finished by next week, won't they?
7 You aren't getting married next week, are you?
8 We won't need tickets to get in, will we?
9 We'll be millionaires one day, won't we?
10 Max won't be coming, will he?
- 2 1 'm going to, 'll
2 are going to, 'll
3 'm going to, 'll, 'll
4 will, 'll
5 'm not going to, 'll
6 'll, going to, 'll
7 'm going to, 'll
8 'll, 'll
- 3 2 I'll buy her a present.
3 I'm going to study hard for my exams.
4 I'm seeing/going to see the dentist next Friday.
5 I think Manchester United will win on Saturday.
6 I'm sorry, I'm going to be late for the meeting.
7 My sister is expecting/having a baby in March.
8 My plane leaves at 7.30 a.m.
9 This time next week I'll be lying on a beach in Spain.
10 I think it'll be hot there.
- 4 3 I'll be living in New York.
4 I'll have paid off my student bank loan.
5 I'll be earning at least \$100,000 a year.
6 I'll be eating out at least four times a week.
7 I'll be running in Central Park every day.
8 I'll have got/be getting very fit.
9 I'll have married an American.
10 I'll have had two children.
- 5 1 're going to celebrate
2 'll be buying
3 'll never leave
4 won't happen
5 'll be married
6 will you be doing
7 'm going to record
8 will you be looking for

- 9 'm going to change
10 'm going to do
11 've been getting
12 'll have made up
13 'll have
14 'll be concentrating
15 'll be able to

- 6 2 A What are you doing B ✓
3 A ✓ B What shall I do?
4 A is getting married B ✓
5 A ✓ B You'll have to wake me up.
6 A ✓ B You'll be getting
7 A ✓ B It'll only take
8 A ✓ B We're going to stay at home.
9 A as soon as I arrive B ✓

- 7 1 eat, won't get
2 won't move, 've found
3 'll love, meet
4 Will you / Are you going to learn, are
5 won't go, have/have had
6 'll be, finish/'ve finished
7 don't do, will you have to
8 are, will deal
9 will feel, 've had
10 've tried, 'll never use

- 8 1 Put 2 taking 3 Put 4 take 5 putting
6 take 7 putting 8 taken 9 take
10 take 11 takes 12 take 13 take
14 put 15 put

- 9 1 a 're waiting for
b is expected
c looking forward to
2 a spend/'ve been spending/spent
b pass
c wasted
3 a Have you seen
b watched/were watching
c Look at
4 a Actually
b at the moment
c really
5 a owe
b borrowed
c lend
6 a embarrassed
b nervous
c angry

- 10 3 I couldn't take them all in.
4 I'll sort it out tomorrow.
5 Put it in your diary.
6 Please put them away.
7 ... you'd better look after him.
8 I'll look into it right away.
9 Take it back!
10 ... you've put me off her.

- 11 1 1 won't /əʊ/ 2 walk /ɔ:/ 3 wonder /ʌ/
4 woman /ʊ/ 5 warm /ɜ:/ 6 word /ɜ:/
7 wear /eə/ 8 weight /eɪ/ 9 want /ɒ/
10 work /ɜ:/ 11 wander /ɒ/
12 women /ɪ/ 13 worm /ɜ:/
14 ward /ɜ:/ 15 weary /ɪə/
16 weird /ɪə/

- 2 1 phone /əʊ/ 2 blood /ʌ/ 3 love /ʌ/
4 through /u:/ 5 weak /i:/ 6 lower /əʊ/
7 north /ɔ:/ 8 height /aɪ/ 9 pear /eə/
10 hear /ɪə/

UNIT 6

- 1 1 luggage 2 food 3 cash
4 unemployment 5 music 6 violence
7 traffic 8 opportunity 9 ingredient
10 fluid

- 2 1 any 2 some, any 3 Some, any
4 some, any 5 any, any 6 some, some

- 3 2 Is there much work to be done in the garden?
3 I didn't spend much time on the homework.
4 Did they do much research before they found a cure?
5 They couldn't give me much information about the delay in our flight.
6 I didn't have too many problems with this exercise.
7 I've got too much luggage. I can't carry it all.
8 There is too much traffic on the streets of our town.

- 4 1 Sample answers:
1 There are lots of cheese sandwiches.
2 There are a few ham sandwiches.
3 There's a huge amount of spaghetti.
4 There's only a little rice and vegetable curry.
5 There are several hamburgers.
6 There are no chips.
7 There isn't much fruit salad.
8 There are a couple of bananas.
9 There aren't many doughnuts.
10 There's hardly any apple juice.
2 3's lots/a huge amount 4 a few
5's only a little 6 aren't any/are none (left)
7 a little 8 are a few 9's only a little (left)
10've got a couple 11 a little 12 lots

- 5 2 a few 3 have less respect ... than
4 few 5 a little 6 Fewer 7 Few 8 a few
9 is little ... 10 a few

- 6 1 somewhere 2 anyone/anybody
3 anywhere 4 anything 5 everything
6 nothing 7 Nobody/No one
8 nowhere 9 someone/somebody
10 something, anything 11 anyone/anybody 12 Everyone/Everybody

- 2 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 d 5 f 6 e 7 h 8 g
9 i 10 j 11 l 12 k 13 m 14 n 15 o
16 p

- 7 1 1 much 2 nobody 3 A couple 4 little
5 few 6 multi 7 all 8 any 9 hardly any
10 enough 11 a bit 12 part 13 more
14 piece 15 None 16 any 17 more than
18 no 19 something 20 several
21 over 22 a lot 23 all 24 a great deal of
25 some

- 2 2 600 shillings is very little/not very much money.
3 Odonga has a lot of friends.
4 None of the young people in his village have jobs.
5 It took him several hours to write the letter.
6 There were no jobs available at the company.
7 Conrad Millbank heard about his story.
8 Until now, Odonga hasn't had much good fortune in his life.

- 8 1 a jar of honey
a slice of bread/cake
a tube of toothpaste
a piece of cake/paper/bread
a loaf of bread
a bar of soap/chocolate
a box of chocolates
a tin of soup
a can of beer/soup/cola
a bottle of beer/cola
a sheet of paper

- 2 1 a piece/slice of cake
2 a tin/can of soup
3 sheets of paper
4 a box of chocolates
5 bar of chocolate
6 slice of bread
7 many cans/bottles of beer
8 bar of soap
9 a jar of special honey

- 9 1 A on foot
under arrest
over/under £500
above/below/over/under 75%
above/below freezing
over/under 18 years old
under new management
on holiday
under pressure
on business

- B during/in the night
by/on New Year's Day
by/during/in the winter
by/on Friday afternoon
at/by the weekend
in/on time
in a fortnight's time
during/in the rush hour
in his forties

- 2 1 in 2 under 3 Over 4 over 5 Over
6 above 7 on 8 at 9 over 10 During
11 on 12 under 13 under 14 in
15 in

- 10 1 Ellen Miles is calling John Barker about an order she made which hasn't arrived.

- 2 1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✗ 4 ✗ 5 ✗ 6 ✓

- 3 1 R 2 J 3 J 4 E 5 J 6 J 7 E 8 E

- 4 1 How can I help you?
2 I'm putting you through now.
3 an order I placed with you
4 a week maximum
5 Do you have the order code to hand?
6 that all seems to be in order
7 I'll get back to you before 12.

11 1 1V 2N 3V 4N 5N 6V
7N 8V 9N 10V 11V 12N

UNIT 7

1 2b 3b 4a 5b 6b 7a 8b

- 2 1 1 should/ought to/must
2 Can/May/Could
3 must/have to
4 can
5 may/might/will/could
6 can/could
7 have to
8 must/should/ought to/may/might
9 can/could/ought to/must/should
10 have to/must
- 2 1 won't
2 don't have to
3 couldn't
4 won't
5 can't
6 was able to
7 mustn't
- 3 1 You mustn't stop here.
2 We don't have to learn the whole poem.
3 They didn't have to take off their shoes.
4 He can't be speaking Swedish.
5 We didn't have to wear a uniform at school.
6 You won't have to/need to help me do this exercise.
- 4 1 1 has to have 2 won't 3 said she'd
4 couldn't 5 she had 6 should
7 you must 8 she might 9 can 10 will
11 can't 12 have to 13 can only
14 know I'll 15 ought to 16 You may/
might 17 You mustn't 18 couldn't
19 You should/might/could
20 You must/ have to
- 2 1 ... I'd better buy her a card.
2 Guests are advised not to leave ...
3 Smoking is only permitted ...
4 He's bound to pass ...
5 The use of dictionaries is not allowed in this exam.
6 People under 18 aren't supposed to drink alcohol.
7 Travellers to the States are required to have a visa.
8 You are likely to find/It is likely that you'll find ...
9 ... I promised to help Jane.
10 My parents didn't let me ...
- 5 1 2 She must be missing her boyfriend.
3 It'll be Tom.
4 She can't still be sleeping.
5 They could be having a party.
6 He must have a deadline to meet.
7 It might be difficult to drive to work.
8 She may be hiding in the garden.

- 2 1 should go
2 might feel
3 must finish
4 'll pass
5 should be touching down
6 must be
7 can't be
8 could be snowing
9 can snow
10 must be making
11 might be
12 could be

6 1 1V 2M 3V 4V 5M 6V
7V 8M

- 2 1 needn't/don't have to
2 mustn't
3 needn't/don't have to
4 need to/have to
5 don't have to
6 got to
7 needs
- 7 1 His debts will take ages to pay off.
He accumulated debts of £2,000.
Inflation went up by 2%.
She contributes to the household bills.
I earned £2,000 in interest.
My credit card expires at the end of July.
I changed some traveller's cheques.
The exchange rate is good just now.
- 2 1 check-out 2 added 3 bill 4 pay
5 salary 6 cheque 7 overdrawn 8 credit
card 9 cash 10 reduce 11 came to
12 saving 13 change 14 receipt
- 8 2 off with 3 down on 4 on with 5 up for
6 away with 7 out of 8 out with, off with
9 up with 10 on with, out with
- 9 1 1c 2b 3b 4c 5c 6b
- 2 1 a bit upset
2 one or two hurtful
3 a bit of trouble at work
4 down a bit
5 hasn't been great
- 10 1 doesn't
2 shouldn't
3 mustn't
4 promised
5 strapped
6 distinctly
7 special
8 arranged
9 relationship
10 comfortable
11 excitement
12 impressed
- 11 1 Alan Don't you think Frank's put on a lot of weight recently?
Kevin You're kidding. If anything, he's lost weight.
- 2 Alan I think Frank earns more than me.
Kevin Well, I know he earns a lot more than me.

- 3 Alan He's thinking of buying a second-hand Mercedes.
Kevin What do you mean? He's already bought a brand new one.

4 Alan He's just bought two pairs of designer jeans.

Kevin Didn't you know that all Frank's clothes are designer labels?

5 Alan Does Frank have many stocks and shares?

Kevin He has loads of them.

6 Alan Isn't Frank in New York on business?

Kevin No, in fact he's in Florida on holiday.

7 Alan His latest girlfriend has long, blonde hair.

Kevin Really? The girl I saw him with had short, brown hair.

UNIT 8

1 1b 2c 3a 4b 5b 6a 7b 8c

2 1 1D 2D 3ND 4D 5ND 6D
7ND 8D 9ND 10ND

- 2 1 I'd love to meet someone who could teach me how to cook.
2 We're looking for a house which has four bedrooms.
3 We went to see *Romeo and Juliet*, which I really enjoyed.
4 Do you know a shop that sells second-hand furniture?
5 Marilyn Monroe, whose real name was Norma Jean Baker, died of a drug overdose.
6 I find people who lose their temper difficult to get on with.
7 My computer, which I bought just last year, is already out of date.
8 I met a girl I went to school with.
9 Professor James Williams, who many people consider to be the world's expert on volcanoes, will give a talk next week.
10 I bought a ham and pickle sandwich, which I ate immediately.
- 3 4 The thing I most regret is not going to university.
5 My two daughters, who are 16 and 13, are both interested in dancing.
6 no change
7 no change
8 no change
9 Salt, whose qualities have been known since prehistoric times, is used to season and preserve food.
10 The CD I bought yesterday doesn't work.
11 no change
12 The Algarve, where my mother's family comes from, is famous for its beautiful beaches and dramatic coastline.

- 4 1 1 how much I love you?
2 what I believe to be right.
3 which was a nightmare.
4 where my brother lives.
5 whose hair came down to her waist.
6 which came as a bit of a surprise.
7 when you expect to arrive.
8 whatever you want.
- 2 1 who 2 that/which 3 where 4 which
5 — 6 whose 7 which 8 — 9 —
10 that 11 whose 12 — 13 where
14 which 15 Whatever
- 5 2 She's a friend (who) I can always rely on.
3 That's the man (who) the police were looking for.
4 She recommended a book by Robert Palmer, who I'd never heard of.
5 The suit (that) I paid £400 for has been reduced to to £200.
6 This is the book (that) I was telling you about.
7 The Prime Minister, whose views I agree with, gave a good speech.
8 He spoke about the environment, which I care deeply about.
9 What's that music you're listening to?
10 My mother, who I looked after for many years, died last week.
- 6 3 screaming 4 satisfied 5 disgusting
6 confusing 7 exposed 8 conceited
9 frightening 10 exhausting
11 disappointing 12 tiring 13 unexpected
14 disturbing 15 thrilling 16 relaxing
17 disappointed 18 well-behaved
19 promising 20 loaded
- 7 1 2 People living in blocks of flats ...
3 Letters posted before ...
4 The train standing on ...
5 Firemen have rescued passengers trapped ...
6 ... house overlooking the River Thames.
7 ... litter dropped by the crowds.
- 2 2 finishing 3 stolen 4 saying
5 Feeling 6 borrowed 7 knowing
8 explaining 9 Taking 10 studying
- 8 1 j 2 b 3 d 4 g 5 c 6 m 7 l 8 n
9 a 10 e 11 i 12 k 13 f 14 h
- 9 1 **People:** stubborn, thrilled, spoilt, aggressive, exhausted, easy-going
Places: breathtaking, picturesque, deserted, desolate, overcrowded
Things: automatic, hand-made, accurate, waterproof, long-lasting, priceless
- 2 1 breathtaking 2 long-lasting
3 automatic 4 easy-going 5 unspoilt
6 picturesque 7 stubborn, spoilt
8 hand-made 9 overcrowded, deserted
- 10 1 a ten-pound note
2 a four-week language course
3 a three-hour drive
4 a three-course meal
5 a two-week holiday
6 a two-hour delay
7 a ten-page letter

- 8 a three-year university course
9 a ten-year prison sentence
10 a five-star hotel
11 a 30 mph-speed limit
12 a two hundred-year-old house
- 11 1 of 2 with, for 3 for 4 of 5 of 6 in
7 from, to 8 about 9 to 10 of 11 of
12 for 13 for 14 with 15 about
- 12 1 A: executive, inhabitant, distinctly, rebuilt, eccentric, insect, lamp, sumptuous, anonymous, citizen, documentary, landscape, temperature, business
B: receipt, fasten, exhausted, whistle, straight, fascinating, delighted, debt
- 2 1 scientific 2 psychologist 3 handsome
4 receipt 5 Christmas 6 nightmare
7 climb 8 grandfather 9 Wednesday
10 calm

UNIT 9

- 1 1 d 2 g 3 f 4 e 5 h 6 c 7 b 8 i
9 j 10 a
- 2 Sample answers
2 He will insist that he's right about everything.
3 She eats it every day after dinner.
4 He never stops complaining when the football's on TV.
5 They're always bringing home new things for the house.
6 He can't talk about anything else.
7 She'll watch it all day if she gets the chance.
8 He never gets angry with anyone.
9 They ('ll) never say please or thank you.
10 He's always asking if there's anything he can do to help.
- 2 1 1 used to
2 Did you use to
3 never used to/didn't use to
4 Did you use to
5 used to
6 didn't use to
7 did you use to
8 Did you use to
- 2 2 a, b, c 3 a 4 a, b, c 5 a, b, c 6 a
7 a, b, c 8 a, b 9 a 10 a, b, c
- 3 1 sentences 2, 4, 5, 8, 9
- 2 Sample answers:
1 My dad will mend/will insist on mending his motorbike in the living room.
2 My brother never puts the top on the toothpaste.
3 My sister's always borrowing my clothes without asking.
4 Uncle Tom will smoke cigars in the kitchen.
5 My grandpa was always eating toast in bed.
6 My grandma would never turn on her hearing aid.

- 4 1 1 aren't used to
2 get used to
3 'm used to, get used to
4 got used to
5 used to
6 didn't use to
7 's used to
8 get used to
9 Did ... use to
10 Have ... got used to
- 2 1 get upset
2 'm getting better
3 to be a pilot
4 'll be ready, 'm ... getting dressed, 've been ready
5 're lost
6 are getting divorced
7 get/got to know, /got to like
8 'm getting tired
9 gets dark
- 5 1 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 a 7 a 8 a
9 b 10 a 11 b 12 b 13 b 14 b 15 a
16 a 17 a 18 a 19 a 20 b 21 b 22 b
23 b 24 b 25 b 26 b 27 a 28 b
- 2 1 used 2 would 3 used 4 got 5 got
6 wasn't 7 got 8 would 9 been
- 6 2 wave 3 point 4 right 5 suit 6 fair
7 sort 8 fan 9 train
- 7 1 a bored b board
2 a allowed b aloud
3 a whale b wail
4 a caught b court
5 a loan b lone
6 a hire b higher
- 8 1 1 f 2 i 3 l 4 b 5 h 6 g 7 c 8 e
9 d 10 a 11 j 12 k
- 2 1 broke into
2 looked up to
3 take ... back
4 pointed ... out
5 come up with
6 told ... off
7 deal with
8 fit in with
9 drop out of
10 count on
11 brought ... up
12 broke off
- 9 1 1 c 2 b
2 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9
- 10 1 1 I (don't) want (to) see him but (I'm) sure you want (to).
2 She (isn't) going to learn (from) this experience, but he is.
3 I've heard that you're thinking (of) moving (from) London. Are you?
4 They have dinner (at) seven, (don't) they?
5 You'll be able (to) get a ticket (for) me, won't you?
6 I've got no idea who this letter's (from).
7 Can't you remember who Bill used (to) work (for)?
8 I've been waiting (for) you (to) come. Where were you?

- 9 We'd been looking forward to coming for ages, then at the last minute we weren't able to.
- 10 Won't you sit down for a couple of minutes?
- 2 A What are you doing at the weekend?
B I haven't decided yet.
A We're going to Scotland. Do you want to come too?
B I'd love to. Where are you staying?
A We've decided to camp. None of us can afford to pay for a hotel.
B Camping in Scotland in October! You'll be freezing cold.
A No, we won't, we've got strong tents, lots of warm clothes, and thick sleeping bags.
B Have you checked the weather forecast?
A Of course we have, and it's pretty warm for October.
B OK then. It'll be quite an adventure!
A Excellent! I'll tell the others – they'll be delighted. We'll pick you up at six on Friday. See you then. Goodbye!
B Bye!

UNIT 10

- 1 2 I had to take the pills three times a day.
3 They must have been away on holiday.
4 We couldn't see the top of the mountain.
5 He can't have been be a millionaire.
6 We weren't allowed to shout in the classroom.
7 He wouldn't go to bed.
8 That will have been John on the phone.
9 You should have been more careful.
10 You could have helped with the washing-up for a change.
- 2 1 3✓✓ 4✓ 5✓ 6✓✓ 7✓✓ 8✓✓
9✓✓ 10✓ 11✓ 12✓✓
- 2 Possible answers:
If I go to India, I can/will/may/might see the Taj Mahal.
If I went to India, I might/would/could see the Taj Mahal.
If I'd gone to India, I might/would/could have seen the Taj Mahal.
- 3 1 1 She must have got engaged to Andy.
2 He can't have cut it for ages.
3 They must have been doing something naughty.
4 She must have been making a cake.
5 They might have gone without me.
6 He can't have had a party last night.
7 They must have arrived home by now.
8 She might/must have mislaid my number.
- 2 1 It must have been blown down by the wind.
2 They must have been washed with something red.
3 It can't have been repaired properly.
4 It can't have been dry-cleaned recently.
5 They can't have been watered while we were away.
6 It must have been hit by a stone.

- 4 1 could have used
2 might have climbed up
3 needn't have bothered
4 must have been joking
5 can't have spent
6 might have misheard
7 should have phoned
8 may have been delayed
9 needn't have worried
10 shouldn't have burned
11 must have fallen
12 can't have put on
- 5 1 shouldn't have
2 may have, 'll have
3 'd have, could have, might have, 'd have, needn't have, should have
4 must have
- 6 1 1 b 2 a 3 b
- 2 1 would have been
2 must have been lying
3 couldn't have survived
4 may have had
5 must have fallen
6 could hear
7 will have got
8 could have broken
9 must have been talking
10 needn't have been
11 might have died
12 must have been
13 should have done
14 could have been
- 7 1 heart-to-heart
2 hands full
3 face the fact
4 heart
5 head for business
6 sharp tongue
7 heart of gold
8 put a brave face
9 pulling my leg
10 give her a hand

8 1 Physical appearance	Personality
graceful	moody
wrinkled	big-headed
skinny	brainy
bald	quick-thinking
well-built	nosy
smart	cheeky
curly	narrow-minded
	affectionate
	smart
	hard-hearted

- 2 1 handed 2 elbow 3 thumb 4 eyed
5 was footing 6 headed 7 are armed
8 shoulder

- 9 1 2 remind ... of
3 congratulated ... on
4 models ... on
5 hide ... from
6 held ... to
7 invited ... to
8 trick ... into
9 inherit ... from
10 shouted ... at
11 forgive ... for
12 was accused ... of

10 1	should	good	food	nude
	bread	said	leaf	chief
	choose	lose	taught	court
	toes	knows	chef	deaf
	hate	weight	through	knew
	tight	height	wore	pour
	full	wool	brain	reign
	pool	fool	leave	grieve
	blood	mud	foot	put

2 The pelican

A rare old bird is a pelican
His beak can hold more than his belly can
He can take in his beak
Enough food for a week
And I'm damned if I know how the hell he can!

The lady from Twickenham

There was a young lady from Twickenham
Whose shoes were too tight to walk quick in them
She came back from a walk
Looking whiter than chalk
And she took them both off and was sick in them!

UNIT 11

- 1 1 1, 4, 8 refer to real past time. The others refer to the hypothetical past.
- 2 1 X 2✓ 3 X 4 X 5✓ 6 X 7 X 8✓
- 3 2 don't 3 didn't 4 can't 5 is 6 won't
7 do 8 was/have 9 don't/haven't
- 2 1 I wish you were rich.
I wish you could/would/had come.
I wish I were rich.
I wish I could/had come.
- 2 1 could, was able to
2 wasn't
3 had
4 hadn't gone
5 have stayed
6 didn't speak, wouldn't speak
7 'd had
8 lived
- 3 1 1 I wish I'd invited him to the party.
2 You should have been watching the road.
3 If only I hadn't said that to her.
4 I wish I hadn't hit him.
5 I'd rather you didn't tell her.
6 I wish Meg wouldn't stay out so late.
7 I should have worked harder for my exams.

- 2 *Sample answers:*
 1 I wish I had a Rolls Royce.
 2 If only I could get a job/had somewhere to live.
 3 If only I could get to sleep. I wish it were/was morning.
 4 We should have booked some rooms.
 5 I wish I'd bought some petrol.
 6 Cat: 'I wish she'd stop playing!'
- 4 1 wish 2 only 3 could 4 would 5 have 6 should 7 hadn't 8 wouldn't 9 unless 10 could 11 would 12 had 13 imagine 14 have 15 had 16 could 17's 18 realized 19 if 20 hadn't
- 5 1 1 used to work
 2 It was boring
 3 we were having
 4 was coming round
 5 could see the face
 6 came to a sudden stop
 7 I could do
 8 would have ended up
 9 didn't ever talk
 10 was annoyed
- 2 2 wouldn't have met, hadn't been working
 3 couldn't have gone, hadn't picked her up
 4 hadn't been talking, wouldn't have crossed
 5 hadn't been, wouldn't have crashed
 6 wouldn't have blushed, hadn't been
 7 hadn't been going, wouldn't have been wearing
 8 might have continued, hadn't crashed
- 3 1 I wouldn't have been ill if I hadn't had the shellfish.
 2 I would have phoned you if I had had the time.
 3 If I had known the jumper wasn't washable, I wouldn't have bought it.
 4 I wouldn't have believed it if I hadn't seen it with my own eyes.
- 4 2 If I'd known your address, I could/ would have sent you a postcard.
 3 If I'd remembered when your birthday was, I would have bought you a present.
 4 If I hadn't forgotten to set my alarm clock, I wouldn't have been late.
 5 If I hadn't been taking my wife to the hospital, I wouldn't have broken the speed limit.
- 6 1 feel, won't go
 2 sold, 'd make
 3 see, 'll tell
 4 hadn't gone, wouldn't have met
 5 didn't love, wouldn't be going to marry/ wouldn't have married
 6 buy, get
 7 would ... do, saw, would run
 8 had brought, would know
 9 hadn't had, would have burned down
 10 were, 'd apologize
 11 eats, gets
 12 listened, would have heard, wouldn't be
- 7 1 1 Imagine 2 in case 3 unless 4 Unless 5 Suppose 6 in case 7 Had 8 Should
- 2 1 I won't come unless they invite me.
 2 Supposing he left you?
 3 Suppose you had learned to play tennis, would you have been a champion by now?
 4 We're going to install a smoke alarm in case there's a fire.
 5 She won't get that job unless she learns to speak French.
 6 Imagine the lifeguard hadn't been there; what would have happened?
 7 I won't go out this evening in case Paul rings.
 8 I'll be at my desk until 6.00, should you need to speak to me about the matter.
- 8 1 illegible 2 unreadable 3 childish 4 childlike 5 sensitive 6 sensible 7 truthful 8 true 9 intolerant 10 intolerable 11 economic 12 economical
- 9 1 breakdown 2 comeback 3 check-up 4 outcome 5 outlook 6 outbreak 7 breakthrough 8 feedback 9 takeaway 10 downfall
- 10 1 1 Set up a home office.
 2 computer, computer table
 3 Some of the pieces are missing.
 4 He's no good at that sort of thing.
 5 Greg; he finds the missing parts.
- 2 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 d
- 3 1 M 2 G 3 G 4 M 5 M 6 M 7 G 8 M
- 11 2 /e/ bread: breath, breadth, thread, deaf, death, health, jealous, lead, leapt, meant, weapon
 /i:/ meat: scream, breathe, cheat, beast, heal, lead, leap, reason
 /ɪə/ ear: dear, tear, hear, clear, beard, gear, theatre, weary
 /eə/ wear: tear, bear, pear, swear
 /et/ break: steak, great
 /ɜ:/ learn: earth, pearl, search
- UNIT 12**
- 1 1 1 a 2 the 3 the 4 a 5 -, a, the 6 the 7 a, - 8 the, - 9 a, The, -, the
- 2 1 A 2 the 3 a 4 - 5 the 6 a 7 a 8 the 9 a 10 the 11 - 12 the 13 her 14 the 15 a 16 - 17 - 18 - 19 a 20 the 21 The 22 an 23 the 24 the 25 the
- 2 1 1 everything 2 Everything 3 All 4 Every 5 All 6 All 7 everything 8 all 9 Every 10 everybody
- 2 1 All, none 2 either, both 3 both, neither 4 every 5 no, every 6 every 7 Each 8 either, both 9 Neither 10 Either 11 both, either 12 Each
- 3 1 These 2 This 3 That 4 those 5 that 6 that 7 this 8 these 9 this 10 this 11 that 12 this 13 That 14 those 15 that
- 4 2 the 3 one 4 her 5 a 6 every 7 a great deal of 8 a great deal 9 an 10 enough 11 her 12 a lot of 13 the 14 her 15 all 16 everything 17 those 18 no 19 their 20 most 21 her 22 a 23 several 24 this 25 the 26 her 27 The
- 5 1 back of the chair 2 cat's milk 3 toilet paper 4 parents' advice 5 bottle of wine 6 road sign 7 wine bottles 8 Prime Minister's duties 9 heel of my shoe 10 hairbrush 11 end of the film 12 today's news 13 Underground station 14 parents' wedding anniversary 15 company's success/success of the company 16 fortnight's holiday 17 government's economic policy 18 rate of inflation 19 coffee cups 20 cup of coffee
- 6 1 **be:** on the safe side, in touch with sb, no point in doing sth, on one's mind, up to date
have: the nerve to do sth, a word with sb, no chance of doing sth
- 2 2 have the right to
 3 will be in touch with
 4 is ... on my mind
 5 have a word with
 6 had the nerve to
 7 to be on the safe side
 8 have no chance of
 9 no point in
 10 have been in touch with
- 7 1 out of 2 in 3 on, by 4 for 5 in 6 between 7 for 8 to 9 about 10 with 11 to 12 of 13 before/by 14 in 15 to
- 8 1 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T
- 2 1 Apparently 2 Personally 3 After all 4 Hopefully 5 Obviously 6 Presumably 7 Still 8 In fact
- 9 Noun**
 advice /ədvaɪs/ to advise /ədvaɪz/
 use /juːs/ to use /juːz/
 abuse /əbjuːs/ to abuse /əbjuːz/
 belief /bɪliːf/ to believe /bɪliːv/
 relief /rɪliːf/ to relieve /rɪliːv/
 grief /ɡriːf/ to grieve /ɡriːv/
 excuse /ɪkskjʊːs/ to excuse /ɪkskjʊːz/
 breath /breθ/ to breathe /briːð/
 half /hɑːf/ to halve /hɑːv/
 house /haʊs/ to house /haʊz/
 safe /seɪf/ to save /seɪv/
 bath /bɑːθ/ to bathe /beɪð/
- Verb**
- 10 1 B I did do it.
 2 B I did it. Sorry.
 3 B I knew Johann was coming.
 4 B I knew that ages ago.
 5 B I didn't tell her.
 6 B I didn't tell her.
 7 B I told you.
 8 B I like Annie.
 9 B I do like Annie. I think she's great.
 10 B I like her.

Phonetic symbols

Consonants

1	/p/	as in	pen /pen/
2	/b/	as in	big /bɪg/
3	/t/	as in	tea /ti:/
4	/d/	as in	do /du:/
5	/k/	as in	cat /kæt/
6	/g/	as in	go /gəʊ/
7	/f/	as in	four /fɔ:/
8	/v/	as in	very /'veri/
9	/s/	as in	son /sʌn/
10	/z/	as in	zoo /zu:/
11	/l/	as in	live /lɪv/
12	/m/	as in	my /maɪ/
13	/n/	as in	near /nɪə/
14	/h/	as in	happy /'hæpi/
15	/r/	as in	red /red/
16	/j/	as in	yes /jes/
17	/w/	as in	want /wɒnt/
18	/θ/	as in	thanks /θæŋks/
19	/ð/	as in	the /ðə/
20	/ʃ/	as in	she /ʃi:/
21	/ʒ/	as in	television /'telɪvɪʒn/
22	/tʃ/	as in	child /tʃaɪld/
23	/dʒ/	as in	German /'dʒɜ:mən/
24	/ŋ/	as in	English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/

Vowels

25	/i:/	as in	see /si:/
26	/ɪ/	as in	his /hɪz/
27	/i/	as in	twenty /'twenti/
28	/e/	as in	ten /ten/
29	/æ/	as in	stamp /stæmp/
30	/ɑ:/	as in	father /'fɑ:ðə/
31	/ɒ/	as in	hot /hɒt/
32	/ɔ:/	as in	morning /'mɔ:nɪŋ/
33	/ʊ/	as in	football /'fʊtbɔ:l/
34	/u:/	as in	you /ju:/
35	/ʌ/	as in	sun /sʌn/
36	/ɜ:/	as in	learn /lɜ:n/
37	/ə/	as in	letter /'letə/

Diphthongs (two vowels together)

38	/eɪ/	as in	name /neɪm/
39	/əʊ/	as in	no /nəʊ/
40	/aɪ/	as in	my /maɪ/
41	/aʊ/	as in	how /haʊ/
42	/ɔɪ/	as in	boy /bɔɪ/
43	/ɪə/	as in	hear /hɪə/
44	/eə/	as in	where /weə/
45	/ʊə/	as in	tour /tʊə/